

#### सत्यभेव जयते

Government of India Ministry of MSME

## **Brief Industrial Profile of Nawada District**



सूक्ष्म, लघु एवं मध्यम उद्यम MICRO, SMALL & MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

Carried out by

## MSME-Development Institute

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## Contents

S. No.	Topic	Page No.
1.	General Characteristics of the District	04
1.1	Location & Geographical Area	05
1.2	Topography	05
1.3	Availability of Minerals.	06
1.4	Forest	06
1.5	Administrative set up	06
2.	District at a glance	07
2.1	Existing Status of Industrial Area in the District Nawada	12
3.	Industrial Scenario Of Nawada	12
3.1	Industry at a Glance	12
3.2	Year Wise Trend Of Units Registered	13
3.3	Details Of Existing Micro & Small Enterprises & Artisan Units In The District	14
3.4	Large Scale Industries / Public Sector undertakings	15
3.5	Major Exportable Item	15
3.6	Growth Trend	15
3.7	Vendorisation / Ancillarisation of the Industry	15
3.8	Medium Scale Enterprises	16
3.8.1	List of the units in Nawada& near by Area	16
3.8.2	Major Exportable Item	16
3.9	Service Enterprises	16
3.9.1	Coaching Industry	NA
3.9.2	Potentials areas for service industry	16

3.10	Potential for new MSMEs	16
4.	Existing Clusters of Micro & Small Enterprise	16
4.1	Detail Of Major Clusters	16
4.1.1	Manufacturing Sector	16
4.1.2	Service Sector	16
4.2	Details of Identified cluster	16
5.	General issues raised by industry association during the course of meeting	17
6	Steps to set up MSMEs	18

## **Brief Industrial Profile of Nawada District**

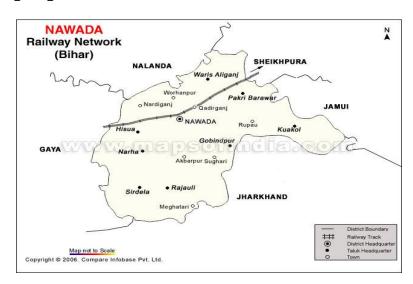
**General Characteristics of the District**: Nawada Situated in the lap of Magadh Section of Division enjoys its glorious past with historical imminence. King Vahydrath had founded the Magadh empire. Where so many dynasties like Vahydrath, Morya, Kanah, Gupta, Palking etc. King ruled over so many the then states of middle and North India. The might king Jarasandh Who's birthplace was Tappoban and who bought with great Pandav Bhim who was the champion among the king of the time. The history bears the testimony that Bhim has visited Pakardia village. Which is three miles away from the head quarters, Nawada. The place Sitamarhi situated in the lap of Nawada was blessed when Sita Jee made it her above in her exile and gave birth to Lava. The village Barat was the abode of great epic maker Balmiki. In the southern side of Rajauli sub-division of Nawada, Sapt-rishi had made the place for their abode. Great Lord Budha and Lord Mahavir who are regarded, as the first lights of Asia loved this place very much. The king Bimbisar was one of the most beloved disciples. Truly every inch of this place is the witness that lord Budha and Lord Mahvir gave first priority to offer their mission to this place. The historical sermon of lord Buddha was reveled for the first time here. The village Dariyapur, Parvati in the Nawada District situated six miles north of Warisaliganj. There are ruins and relic of Kapotika Bodh Bihar. In the centre stands a famous temple of Avalokiteshwer. King Aditaysen founded the historical monuments in the village Apsar that is visible even today. Kurkihar enjoyed its esteemed glory in the Pal dynasty. It is about three miles North East away from Warisaliganj. Which is a small town of Nawada. In 1857 the heroes of the time had captured Nawada and paved the way for freedom. Famous "Sarvoday Asharam " is in the district of Nawada. This Asharam inaugurated by Desh Ratana Dr. Rajedra Prasad and nourished by Shree Jai Prakash Narayan has enhanced the glory of Nawada. It is situated one and half miles away from Kawakole Police station at Village Sekhodewra .The site of the asharam is beautiful with the background of hills there are also each hills. If ones stand against the highest of the hillocks and shouts, the voice is echoed book in the same very district and human like tone. In the helm of music Nawada contribution is worth mentioning rising from Thumari to Dhrupad many great musician have raised by the glory of Nawada. Padma Bhushan Prasad, Siyaram Tiwary was the master of Dhrupad and Thumari belonged to Nawada.

Nawada district is one of the thirty-eight <u>districts</u> of <u>Bihar state</u>, <u>India</u>, and <u>Nawada</u> town is the administrative headquarters of this district. The district was part of famous <u>Magadh</u>, <u>Sunga</u> and <u>Gupta</u> empires. It is located between historical districts of <u>Nalanda</u> and <u>Gaya</u> and falls under Magadha Commissionary. **Main** 

**Crops**: Paddy, wheat, Pulses, vegetables **Industries**: Bidi factories, Sugar mills Handloom Silk.

The district had good sugarcane farming activities though the single sugar mill of the district located in <u>Warisaliganj</u> is currently not functioning. Kadirganj, located 6 km from Nawada, has a very old and famous silk small scale industry where many workers carry out the activities of cleaning and weaving of silk. It has commercial and trading linkages with <u>Bhagalpur</u>, a city famous for its silk business including export of silk from India. Nuclear Power Corporation of India Ltd has identified Rajauli in Nawada district of Bihar as the possible site for creating additional 2,000-mW nuclear capacity in the state. The Central Electricity Authority's site selection committee, which recently visited the site, is expected to submit its report within a month<sup>1</sup>. Future course of action will entirely depend on this report.

- **1.1 Location & Geographical Area.** Nawada district occupies an area of 2,494 square kilometres (963 sq mi), comparatively equivalent to <u>Chile's Navarino Island</u>. The district capital is located at <u>Nawada</u> town. Most parts of the district are plain but certain areas have hilly characteristics.
  - Rivers: Sakri, Khuri, Panchane, Bhusri by Kakolat, Tilaiya, Dhanarjay
- 1.2 Topography:- The Nawada District comprises of two distinct landscapes i.e Plain land of North and the hilly area of the south . 45% comes under the plain land which is used for agricultural purposes.



# 1.3 Availability of Minerals. District has no substantial of major minerals of commercial value.;

#### **PRODUCTION OF MINERAL 2010-11**

S.NO.	NAME OF MINERAL	PRODUCTION in tones
		2010-2011
MAJOR N	MINERAL	
1.	Nil	Nil
MINOR		
1.	.Boulder	29,59,152
1.	.Souldor	20,00,102
	001100	CE. DEDT OF MINIES & OFOLOGY Nameda

SOURCE:- DEPT. OF MINES & GEOLOGY, Nawada

- 1.4 FOREST:- 25% of the total land area of the district covered by Forest. Kind of trees found in forest area are teak, sisam, mahua and karanch. Medicinal plants and essentials oil plants available in the district.
- 1.5 Administrative set up. Nawada District is one of the most important district in Bihar. It is divided into 2 revenue Sub- Division and 14 blocks consisting of 1081 Revenue Villages out of two Revenue Sub-Division, Nawada is Sadar Sub- Division and most Urbanized. Rajauli. Blocks: Kawakol, Warisaliganj, Nawadah, Rajauli, Akbarpur, Hisua, Narhat, Govindpur, Pakribarawan, Sirdalla, Kasichak, Roh, Nardiganj, Meskaur Sub divisions: Nawadah, Rajauli.

# 2. <u>District at a glance</u>

S.No	Particular	Year	Unit	Statistics			
1	Geographical features						
(A)	Geographical Data	2012					
	i) Latitude			24°53'			
	ii) Longitude			85°33'			
	iii) Geographical Area		Hectares	3647.6 Sq. Km			
(B)	Administrative Units						
	i) Sub divisions			02			
	ii) Tehsils			14			
	iii) Sub-Tehsil			Nil			
	iv) Patwar Circle			14			
	v) Panchayat Simitis			NA			
	vi)Nagar nigam			Nil			
	vii) Nagar Palika			01			
	viii) Gram Panchayats			187			
	xi) Revenue villages			1081			
	x) Assembly Area			05			
2.	Population	Tot	al Population	n:- 2216653			
(A)	Sex-wise						

	i) Male	2011		1145123
	ii) Female	2011		1071530
(B)	Rural Population	2011		1265064
3.	Agriculture	l l		
A.	Land utilization			
	i) Total Area	2010-11	Hectare	6023681.14 acre decimal
	ii) Forest cover	2010-11	и	111545.87 acre decimal
	iii) Non Agriculture Land	2010-11	и	25281.32 acre decimal
	v) cultivable Barren land	2010-11	ćć	8745.59 acre decimal
4.	Forest	l l		
	(i) Forest	2010-11	На.	2189.17 acre decimal
5.	Livestock & Poultry			
A.	Cattle			
	i) Cows	2007	Nos.	405155
	ii) Buffaloes	2007	Nos.	193835
B.	Other livestock			
	i) Goats	2007	Nos.	255578
	ii) Pigs	2007	Nos.	57084

iii) Dogs & Bitches	2007	Nos.	9298
iv) <b>Railways</b>			
i) Length of rail line	2010-11	Kms	60 Km
V) Roads			
(a) National Highway	2010-11	Kms	35 km
(b) State Highway	2010- 11	Kms	NA
(c) Main District Highway	2010- 11	Kms	40 km
(d) Other district & Rural Roads	2010-11	Kms	623 km
(e) Rural road/ Agriculture Marketing Board Roads	2010-11	Kms	NA
(f) Kachacha Road	2010-11	Kms	360 Km
(VI) Communication			
(a) Telephone connection	2010-11		NA
(b) Post offices	2010-11	Nos.	220
(c) Telephone center	2010-11	Nos.	09
(d )Density of Telephone	2010-11	Nos./1000 person	NA
(e) Density of Telephone	2010-11	No. per KM.	NA
(f) PCO Rural	2010-11	No.	NA

(g) PCO STD	2010-11	No.	NA
(h) Mobile	2010-11	No.	NA
(VII) Public Health			
(a)Sadar Hospital	2010-11	No.	01
(b)Beds in Sadar hospitals		No.	300
(c) Ayurvedic Hospital (d) Beds in Ayurvedic			02
hospitals		No.	Nil
(e)Unani hospitals (f) Community health centers		No.	01
(g)Primary health centers		No.	14
(h)Dispensaries		No.	
(i) Sub Health			327
Centers (j) Private hospitals (K) Additional PHC		No.	NA
(I) Referral Hospital		No	78
(m)Sub Division		No.	04
Hospital		No.	01
(VIII) Banking commercial			
(a) Commercial Bank		Nos.	25

(b) rural Bank Products	Nos.	44
(c) Co-Operative bank products	Nos.	16
(d) PLDB Branches	Nos.	NA
(IX) Education		
(a) Primary school	Nos.	1023
(b) Middle schools	Nos.	187
(c) Secondary & senior secondary schools	Nos.	60
(d) Colleges	Nos.	16
(e) Technical University	Nos.	Nil
(f) Teachers Training School	Nos.	01

## 2.1 Existing Status of Industrial Areas in the District Nawada

S.	Name of Ind.	Land	Land	Prevailing	No of	No of	No of	No. of Units
No.	Area	acquired	developed	Rate Per	Plots	allotted	Vacant	in
		(In hectare)	(In hectare)	Sqm (In Rs.)		Plots	Plots	Production
1	Industrial Area Gaya Road Nawada	248752 Sq.ft.	209252 Sq.ft.	07.09 Lakh per acre	37	28	09	05
	Total	248752 Sq.ft.	209252 Sq.ft.	07.09 Lakh per acre	37	28	09	05

Source:- BIADA,

# 3. INDUSTRIAL SCENERIO OF NAWADA

## 3.1 Industry at a Glance

Sr No	Head	Unit	Particulars
1.	REGISTERED INDUSTRIAL UNIT	NO.	3286
2.	TOTAL INDUSTRIAL UNIT	NO.	5258
3.	REGISTERED MEDIUM & LARGE UNIT	NO.	Nil
4.	ESTIMATED AVG. NO. OF DAILY WORKER EMPLOYED IN SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES	NO.	2.96
5.	EMPLOYMENT IN LARGE AND MEDIUM INDUSTRIES	NO.	Nil
6.	NO. OF INDUSTRIAL AREA	NO.	01
7.	TURNOVER OF SMALL SCALE IND.	IN LACS	NA
8.	TURNOVER OF MEDIUM & LARGE SCALE INDUSTRIES	IN LACS	Nil

## 3.2 YEAR WISE TREND OF UNITS REGISTERED

	YEAR	NUMBER OF	EMPLOYMENT	INVESTMENT
		REGISTERED UNITS		(lakh Rs.)
Up to	1984-85	844	2656	147.52
	1985-86	99	405	54.49
	1986-87	97	450	40.40
	1987-88	60	400	23.28
	1988-89	57	315	35.17
	1989-90	81	274	19.76
	1990-91	116	350	22.56
	1991-92	105	248	10.36
	1992-93	100	267	12.98
	1993-94	104	251	9.12
	1994-95	102	298	9.90
	1995-96	103	255	24.83
	1996-97	108	264	37.85
	1997-98	105	296	32.40
	1998-99	103	285	25.78
	1999-2000	54	205	33.49
	2000-01	47	107	23.59
	2001-2002	96	208	35.90
	2002-03	104	207	44.20
	2003-04	107	236	38.11

2004-05	87	148	50.068
2005-06	108	235	188.727
2006-07	92	220	144.383
2007-08	54	151	34.49
2008-09	29	100	9.72
2009-10	76	181	15.63
2010-11	41	126	15.28
2011-12	207	596	128.24
Total	3286	9734	1268.178

Source: DICNawada

# 3.3 DETAILS OF EXISTING MICRO & SMALL ENTERPRISES AND ARTISAN UNITS IN THE DISTRICT

NIC CODE NO.	TYPE OF	NUMBER	INVESTMENT	EMPLOYMENT
NO.	INDUSTRY	OF UNITS	(Lakh Rs.)	
20	Agro based	303	454.59	1232
22	Soda water	-		
23	Cotton textile	80	25.17	331
24.	Woolen, silk & artificial Thread based clothes.	301	73.81	802
25.	Jute & jute based	04	0.70	14
26.	Ready-made garments & embroidery	260	64.40	711
27.	Wood/wooden based furniture	290	72.60	846

28.	Paper & Paper products	70	35.87	234
29.	Leather based	266	46.10	715
31.	Chemical/Chemical based	182	28.78	404
30.	Rubber, Plastic & petro based	03	2.77	17
32.	Mineral based	185	74.57	947
33.	Metal based (Steel Fab.)	126	53.90	432
35.	Engineering units	208	107.68	721
36.	Electrical machinery and transport equipment	22	10.43	72
97.	Repairing & servicing	570	96.65	1225
01.	Others	416	120.158	1031
	Kachori Making			

Source: DIC Nawada

#### 3.4 Large Scale Industries / Public Sector undertakings

List of the units in Nawada & Near By Area :- Nil

#### 3.5 Major Exportable Item :- Nil

3.6 Growth Trend : Nil

#### 3.7 Vendorisation / Ancillarisation of the Industry : NA

#### 3.8. Medium Scale Enterprises

- 3.8.1 List of the units in Nawada & Near By Area :- Nil
- 3.8.2 Major Exportable Item:- Nil

### 3.9 Service Enterprises :-

- **3.9.2 Potentials areas for service industry** Auto Servicing and Agricultural equipments, Technical Consultancy Services, Plumber Works for Hand Pumps and Private ITIs.
- **3.10 Potential for new MSMEs:-** Rice Mill, Potato, Tomato, Corn Flakes and Sugar Cane

### 4. Existing Clusters of Micro & Small Enterprise: - Under Process

- 4.1 DETAIL OF MAJOR CLUSTERS :- 1) Pottery Cluster 2) Bamboo Products and 3) Leather Footwear
- **4.2**4.1.1 Manufacturing Sector:- 1) Pottery Cluster 2) Bamboo Products and 3) Leather Footwear
- 4.1.2 Service Sector :- No Cluster under Service Sector
- 4.2 Details for Identified cluster: Selected Cluster Under Process

#### <u>Present status of clusters:</u> Selected Cluster Under Process

5. General issues raised by industry association during the course of meeting: GM, DIC raised certain points like Supply of regular Electricity and Financial Problems with Banks.

# 6. STEPS TO SET UP MSMEs

Following are the brief description of different agencies for rendering assistance to the entrepreneurs.

S.No	Type of assistance	Name and address of agencies
1.	Provisional Registration Certificate  ( EM-1) & Permanent Registration Certificate ( EM-II)	General Manager, District Industrial Centres, Nawada – Gaya Road, Nawada
2.	Identification of Project Profiles, techno- economic and managerial consultancy services, market survey and economic survey reports.	Director, MSME-DI, Patliputra     Industrial Area, Patna-800013.      General Manager, District Industries     Centre, Nawada      Khadi Village and Industries     Commission, Patna.
3.	Land and Industrial shed	Managing Director, Bihar Industrial Area Development Authority 1 <sup>st</sup> floor, Udyog Bhawan, East Gandhi Maidan, Patna-800004
4.	Financial Assistance	<ol> <li>All Commercial Banks in the Shiekhpura District.</li> <li>Bihar State Financial Corporation 5<sup>th</sup> floor, Indira Bhawan, Ramchalitra</li> </ol>

		Patna, Bailey Road, Patna-1
5.	For raw materials under Govt. Supply	Branch Manager, National Small Industry Corporation Ltd., 104 1 <sup>st</sup> Floor, Manna Suriti Complex, Doctors Colony, Kankarbagh, Patna-20
6.	Plant and machinery under hire / purchase basis.	-do-
7.	Power/ Electricity	Assistant Engineer, Bihar State Electricity Board of Concerned Area .
8.	Technical Know –how.	<ol> <li>Director, MSME-DI, Patliputra Industrial Area, Patna-13</li> <li>General manager, Sheikhpura</li> <li>Khadi Village and Industries Commission, Patna.</li> </ol>
9.	Quality & Standard	Bureau of India standards (BIS) Patliputra Industrial Area, Patna-13
10.	Marketing /Export Assistance	Director, MSME-DI, Patliputra     Industrial Area, Patna-13      Branch Manager, National Small Industry Corpotiaotn Ltd. 104, 1st floor, Manna Surti Complex, Doctors Colony, Kankarbagh, Patna-20
11.	Other Promotional Agencies	