

Government of India Ministry of MSME

## Brief Industrial Profile of GOPALGANJ DISTRICT



सूक्ष्म, लघु एवं मध्यम उद्यम MICRO, SMALL & MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

#### **Carried out by**

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#### **Brief Industrial Profile of GOPALGANJ District**

#### 1. General Characteristics of the District

An ancient state of "Mallyas" known for their bravery and love for civil liberty serves as the frontier of Gopalganj. In Pre- historic time, Gopalganj was part of Nepal, up to the bank of the Saryu river which bounds Siwan district on South of it. Siwan means the boundary - the Southern boundary of Nepal Kingdom(earlier). Gopalganj, which till 1875 was only a tiny hamlet, was made a subdivision of the old Saran district in the same year.

The history of Gopalganj is a part of the history of old Saran District. The composite Saran district lies on one of the main lines of the Aryan advance.

According to a tradition preserved in Vedic literature, the Videhas marched eastwards from the Saraswati until they reached the

banks of the Gandak and were informed by Agni, the God of fire, that their home lay to the east of its broad stream. In obedience to his directions, the Videhas crossed the river and founded a powerful kingdom on its eastern bank; but it seems likely that some of them settled in Saran, which lay on the line of march, while the majority of them crossed the Gandak.

Gopalganj is a town, <u>municipality</u> and headquarters of <u>Gopalganj district</u> in the <u>Indian state</u> of <u>Bihar</u>. It was carved out of old Saran district (consisting of Chhapra, Siwan and Gopalganj) on October 2, 1973.

Gopalganj is one of the administrative districts in the Indian state of Bihar and the district is a part of Saran Division

It is one of the largest sugarcane producers in India. It also produces the best tobaccos in the country

It is the birthplace of the famous politician and former Chief Minister of Bihar/ Railway Minister of India Laloo Prasad Yadav, best known for his unique accent and cunningness. Its the birthplace of Abdul Ghafoor, the only Muslim chief minister of Bihar till date. It is also the birthplace of one of the first lady governor of India (Ram Dulari Sinha) and the only illiterate Chief Minister of Bihar, Rabri Devi. The district has provided the state with 3 chief ministers. Gopalganj is also famous for producing large number of IAS and IPS officers.

## 1.1 Location & Geographical Area.

Geographical Location of Gopalganj district lies between 26° 12 to 26° 39 North latitudes 83° 54 to 84° 55 East longitudes. The district occupies an area of 2033 km² and is ----

SURROUNDED BY----

North: East & West Champaran District

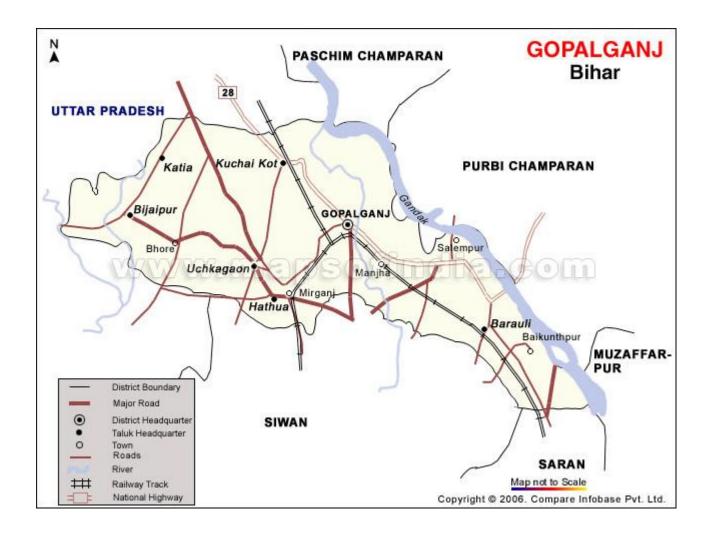
South: Siwan & Chappra District

East: East Champaran & Muzaffarpur

District

West: **Uttar Pradesh** 

#### 1.2 Topography



Gopalganj has a varied climate. It is exceptionally hot and dry during summer with temperature reaching as high as 45 degrees Celsius. Gopalganj receives about 500 mm

rainfall during monsoons, which is followed by pleasant temperature in winter. District receives an average rainfall of about 290 mm and the temperature varies from 10 to 45 degree Celsius. Total physical area can roughly be put in two categories i.e. Normal Area and Lowly Area (flood affected area). Parts of the six blocks Gopalganj, Kuchaykot, Sidhwalia, Barauli and Baikunthpur are flood affected areas. These areas remain under water in the rainy season. But so far as cultivation and agriculture is concern these areas are called the stock of food grains. Rest of the parts is normal area with full greenery and cultivable land.

#### GOPALGANJ- DISTRICT INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL SURVEY

## 1.3 Availability of Minerals.:- NIL

#### PRODUCTION OF MINERAL 2010-11

S.NO.	NAME OF MINERAL	PRODUCTION in tones
		2010-2011
MAJOR N	MINERAL	
1.		
MINOR		
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
6.		

SOURCE: - DEPT. OF MINES & GEOLOGY.,

#### **1.4 FOREST**

<u>NIL</u>

## 1.5 Administrative set up.

In the case of administration, the whole district has been divided into 2 sub-divisions HATHWA & GOPALGANJ, each sub-division consisting of 7 blocks.

District Collector being the top level of this hierarchy, subdivisional magistrates (SDM), Tehsildars becomes the head of the sub-division and tehsil respectively. For block level administration, Block Development Officer (B.D.O) acts as the coordinator of the functions of the respective block.

To implement this administrative setup Police department assist the local administration through various police stations spread all over the district.

## 2. District at a glance

S.No	Particular	Year	Unit	Statistics
1	Geographical features			
(A)	Geographical Data			
	i) Latitude		Degree minute	26° 12 to 26° 39 N
	ii) Longitude		-do-	83° 54 to 84° 55 E
	iii) Geographical Area	-do-		2033 km <sup>2</sup>
(B)	Administrative Units			
	i) Sub divisions	-	No	2
	ii) Tehsils	2011	Nos.	14
	iii) Sub-Tehsil	-	-do-	
	iv) Patwar Circle	2010-11	-do-	-
	v) Panchayat	2010-11	-do-	-
	Simitis/Nyay			
	Panchayat			
	vi)Nagar nigam	-	-	
	vii) Nagar Palika	2009-10	Nos.	1
	viii) Gram Panchayats	2010-11	Nos.	
	xi) Revenue villages			1564
	x) Assembly Area	2011-12	Nos.	1 MP +6 MLA
2.	Population	1		(2,558,037)
(A)	Sex-wise			
	i) Male	2011	Nos.	1,269,677
	ii) Female	2011	Nos	1,288,360
(B)	Rural Population	2011	Nos	2,402,764
3.	Agriculture		1	
A.	Land utilization			
	i) Total Area	2009-10	hectare	115000
	ii) Forest cover	-do-	"	-
	iii) Non Agriculture	-do-	"	35400
	Land			
	v) cultivable Barren	-do-	11	25487
	land			

#### GOPALGANJ- DISTRICT INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL SURVEY

4.	Forest			
	(i) Forest	2009-10	На.	
5.	Livestock & Poultry			
A.	Cattle			
	i) Cows	2011	Nos.	10500
	ii) Buffaloes	2011	Nos.	9750
B.	Other livestock			
	i) Goats	2007	Nos.	5400
	ii) Pigs	2007	Nos.	2500
	iii) Dogs & Bitches	2007	Nos.	2400
	iv) <b>Railways</b>			
	i) Length of rail line	2010-11	Kms	56
	V) Roads			
	(a) National Highway	2009-10	Kms	68
	(b) State Highway	2010-11	Kms	86
	(c) Main District	2010-11	Kms	120
	Highway			
	(d) Other district & Rural	2010-11	Kms	
	Roads			
	(e) Rural road/	2010-11	Kms	188-
	Agriculture Marketing			
	Board Roads			
	(f) Kachacha Road	2010-11	Kms	164
	(VI) Communication			
	(a) Telephone connection	2010-11		15624
	(b) Post offices	2010-11	Nos.	42 (PO)
				+11(TO)
	(c) Telephone center	2010-11	Nos.	14
	(d )Density of Telephone	2010-11	Nos./1000	
			person	
	(e) Density of Telephone	2010-11	No. per	
			KM.	
	(f) PCO Rural	2010-11	No.	86
	(g) PCO STD	2010-11	No.	82
	(h) Mobile	2010-11	No.	15000

#### GOPALGANJ- DISTRICT INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL SURVEY

(VII) Public Health			
(a) Allopathic	2010-11	No.	1
Hospital			
(b) Beds in Allopathic		No.	50
hospitals			
(c) Ayurvedic		No.	-
Hospital		N.T.	
(d)Beds in Ayurvedic		No.	-
hospitals		No	
(e) Unani hospitals		No. No.	-
(f) Community health centers		INO.	-
(g)Primary health		No.	19
centers		140.	17
(h)Dispensaries		No.	2
(i) Sub Health Centers		No.	80
(j) Private hospitals		No.	17
(VIII) Banking commercial			
(a) Commercial Bank		Nos.	5
(b) rural Bank		Nos.	23
(c) Co-Operative bank		Nos.	2
products		1 105.	_
(d) PLDB Branches		Nos.	10
(IX) Education			
(a) Primary school		Nos.	590
(b) Middle schools		Nos.	219
(c) Secondary & senior		Nos.	100
secondary schools			
(d) Colleges		Nos.	5
(e) Technical University		Nos.	
Polytechnic/ITI		Nos.	2

# 2.1 Existing Status of Industrial Estates/ Areas in the District GOPALGANJ

S.	Name of	Land	Land	Prevailing	No	No of	No of	No. of
No.	Ind. Area	acquired	developed	Rate Per	of	allotted	Vacant	Units in
		(In	(In	Sqm	Plots	Plots	Plots	Production
		hectare)	hectare)	(In Rs.)				

Source:- BIADA, DARBHANGA REGION

## 3. INDUSTRIAL SCENERIO OF GOPALGANJ

## 3.1 Industry at a Glance

Sr No	Head	Unit	Particulars
1.	REGISTERED INDUSTRIAL UNIT	NO.	346
2.	TOTAL INDUSTRIAL UNIT	NO.	
3.	REGISTERED MEDIUM & LARGE UNIT	NO.	0
4.	ESTIMATED AVG. NO. OF DAILY WORKER EMPLOYED IN SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES	NO.	6
5.	EMPLOYMENT IN LARGE AND MEDIUM INDUSTRIES	NO.	
6.	NO. OF INDUSTRIAL AREA	NO.	
7.	TURNOVER OF SMALL SCALE IND.	IN LACS	76
8.	TURNOVER OF MEDIUM & LARGE SCALE INDUSTRIES	IN LACS	

#### GOPALGANJ- DISTRICT INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL SURVEY

#### 3.2 YEAR WISE TREND OF UNITS REGISTERED

	YEAR	NUMBER OF	EMPLOYMENT	INVESTMENT
		REGISTERED		(lakh Rs.)
		UNITS		
Upto	2006-07	154	2036	324
	2007-08	27	152	80
	2008-09	37	189	86
	2009-10	60	452	206
	2010-11	36	192	150
	2011-12	32	180	113
	Total	346	3201	959

Source: DIC GOPALGANJ

## 3.3 DETAILS OF EXISTING MICRO & SMALL ENTERPRISES AND ARTISAN UNITS IN THE DISTRICT

NIC	TYPE OF	NUMBE	INVESTME	EMPLOYME
CODE NO.	INDUSTRY	R OF	NT (Lakh	NT
		UNITS	Rs.)	
20	Agro based	74	406	1780
22	Soda water	0	0	0
23	Cotton textile	0	0	0
24.	Woolen, silk & artificial	0	0	0
	Thread based clothes.			
25.	Jute & jute based	2	30	14
26.	Ready-made garments & embroidery	24	30	102
27.	Wood/wooden based furniture	70	150	521
28.	Paper & Paper products	01	2	4
29.	Leather based	03	0	18
31.	Chemical/Chemical based	4	16	29
30.	Rubber, Plastic & petro based	0	0	0
32.	Mineral based (NON METALIC)	2	13	16
33.	Metal based (Steel Fab.)	32	132	224
35.	Engineering units	0	0	0
36.	Electrical machinery and transport equipment	01	6	04
97.	Repairing & servicing	96	72	389
01.	Others	37	72	100
	Total	346	929	3201

Source: DIC GOPALGANJ

# 3.4 Large Scale Industries / Public Sector undertakings

List of the units in **GOPALGANJ** & Near by Area

**NIL** 

3.5 Major Exportable Item

**NIL** 

3.6 Growth Trend

Little positive due to PMEGP scheme

3.7 Vendorisation / Ancillarisation of the Industry
NIL

### 3.8. Medium Scale Enterprises

- 3.8.1 List of the units in GOPALGANJ & Near By Area
- 1.GOPALGANJ SUGAR MILL, GOPALGANJ 2.SASAMUSA SUGAR MILL, GOPALGANJ
- 3.8.2 Major Exportable Item
- 3.9 Service Enterprises
  NIL
- 3.9.2 Potentials areas for service industry
  - Transporation
  - Hotels/ Restaurant
  - Beauty parlour
- Computer Training Institutes

#### 3.10 Potential for new MSMEs

- Agro Based Products
- Water Treatment plants
- Readymade Garments
- Restaurants
- Beauty Parlour
- . RICE MILL

#### 4. Existing Clusters of Micro & Small Enterprise

#### 4.1 DETAIL OF MAJOR CLUSTERS

#### 4.1.1 Manufacturing Sector

• NIL

#### 4.1.2 Service Sector

• NIL

### 4.2 Details for Identified cluster

#### 4.2.1 Name of the cluster:

1	Principal Products	
	Manufactured in the	
	Cluster	
2	Name of the SPV	
3	No. of functional units	
	in the clusters	
4	Turnover of the	
	Clusters( lakh/annum)	
5	Value of Exports from	
	the Clusters	
6	<b>Employment in Cluster</b>	
7	Average investment in	
	plant & Machinery	
8	Major Issues /	
	requirement	
9	Presence of capable	
	institutions	
10	Thrust Areas	
11	Problems & constraints	

Present status of the cluster:-

#### 4.2.2 Name of the cluster:-

1	Principal Products	
	Manufactured in the	
	Cluster	
2	Name of the SPV	
3	No. of functional	
	units in the clusters	
4	Turnover of the	
	Clusters	
5	Value of Exports from	
	the Clusters	
6	<b>Employment in</b>	
	Cluster	
7	Average investment	
	in plant & Machinery	
8	Major Issues/	
	requirement	
0	D	
9	Presence of capable institutions	
0		
8	Thrust Area	
11	Problems & constraints	

Present status of the cluster :-.

5. General issues raised by industry association during the course of meeting

As such there is no Industry association in the District of GOPALGANJ but the available SMEs faces (specially the first generation enterprises ) problems in the field of Finance, Marketing of produced products , Infrastructural facilities etc.

## \*. STEPS TO SET UP MSMEs

Following are the brief description of different agencies for rendering assistance to the entrepreneurs.

S.No	Type of assistance	Name and address of agencies
1.	Provisional Registration Certificate (EM-1) & Permanent Registration Certificate (EM-II)	DIC, GOPALGANJ
2.	Identification of Project Profiles, techno-economic and managerial consultancy services, market survey and economic survey reports.	MSME-DI, Goshala Road, Ramna,Muzaffarpur
3.	Land and Industrial shed	DIC, GOPALGANJ
4.	Financial Assistance	Banks/ Lead Bank GOPALGANJ
5.	For raw materials under Govt. Supply	NSIC, Patna
6.	Plant and machinery under hire/ purchase basis.	NSIC, Patna, DIC, GOPALGANJ, MSME-DI, Goshala Road, Ramna,Muzaffarpur
7.	Power/ Electricity	Executive Engineer , BSEB,GOPALGANJ
8.	Technical Know -how.	MSME-DI, MUZAFFARPUR, / DIC GOPALGANJ
9.	Quality & Standard	BIS, PATNA
10.	Marketing/Export Assistance	MSME-DI, Goshala Road, Ramna, Muzaffarpur
11.	Other Promotional Agencies	