



सत्यमेव जयते

**Government of India
Ministry of MSME**

Brief Industrial Profile of Gaya District



सूक्ष्म, लघु एवं मध्यम उद्यम
MICRO, SMALL & MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

Carried out by

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Brief Industrial Profile of Gaya District

1. General Characteristics of the District

Gaya formed a part of the district of Behar and Ramgarh till 1864. It was given the status of independent district in 1865. Subsequently, in May 1981, Magadh Division was created by the Bihar State Government with the districts of Gaya, Nawada, Aurangabad and Jehanabad. All these districts were at the level of sub-division when the Gaya district was created in 1865. About the origin of the name 'Gaya' as referred to in Vayu Purana is that Gaya was the name of a demon (Asura) whose body was pious after he performed rigid penance and secured blessings from Vishnu. It was said that the Gayasura's body would continue to be known as Gaya Kshetra.

It would be incumbent upon all sons to offer PINDA (oblations) for the salvation of the soul of their ancestors. All the 360 vedis for pindadana were located within this Pancha Kosi Gaya Kshetra. The soul could be freed from the agonies of Hell and sent to Heaven by performing Gaya-Shraddha within this area. Gaya has been named after the demon.

1.1 Location & Geographical Area.

Gaya is 100 kilometers south of Patna, and is situated on the banks of Falgu River. It is a place sanctified by both the Hindu and the Buddhist religions. It is surrounded by small rocky hills (Mangala-Gauri, Shringa-Sthan, Ram-Shila and Brahmayoni) by three sides and the river flowing on the fourth (western) side. It is located at a Longitude of 84.40 to 85.50 towards East and the latitude is 24.50 - 25.100 towards North. Gaya occupies a total of 487607.83 sq. kms. Gaya is covered by Jehanabad district on the north, on the south by Chatra district of Jharkhand. On the east by Nawada district and on the west by Aurangabad district. Gaya airport is declared as an International airport.

1.2 Topography

Gaya is one of the 38 districts in Bihar. It is one of the 5 districts of Magadh division. The head quarter of the district is Gaya. It has 24 blocks. The total population of the district is 3,473,428 and the area is 4,976 sqkm. Paddy, Wheat, Potato and Lentils are the main agricultural crops. Phalgu is the main river. The literacy rate is 50.45%. The female literacy rate is 36.66%. The male literacy rate is 63.27%.

1.3 Availability of Minerals.

The major mineral available in the district is Stone (Boulders). The minor mineral sand available with the river beds in the major part of the year is collected and transported to other parts of the district besides to the adjoining districts and is useful in construction work.

PRODUCTION OF MINERAL 2010-11

S.NO.	NAME OF MINERAL	PRODUCTION in tones 2010-2011
MAJOR MINERAL		
1.	Stone (Boulders)	447039.93 m ³

SOURCE:- DEPT. OF MINES & GEOLOGY.,

1.4 FOREST

The forest cover of the district is 77836 hectares, which is 15.67% of total geographical area of the district. They belong to the category of reserve forests. The "Gautam Buddha Wildlife Sanctuary Gaya" is covering an area of 259.48sq.km and & protected forest area. It is established in the year 1976.

1.5 Administrative set up.

Gaya district, with Gaya city as its administrative headquarters, is one of the thirty-eight districts of the state of Bihar in India. . It is one of the 5 districts of Magadh division. The head quarter of the district is Gaya. Currently a part of the Red Corridor, it was officially established on 3rd October 1865. It shares a common boundary Jharkhand state in the south.

2. District at a glance

S.No	Particular	Year	Unit	Statistics
1	Geographical features			
(A)	Geographical Data			
	i) Latitude		Degree	24.5 ⁰ - 25.10 ⁰ towards North
	ii) Longitude		Degree	84.4 ⁰ to 85.5 ⁰ towards East
	iii) Geographical Area		Hectares	4,93,774
(B)	Administrative Units			
	i) Sub divisions	2012	Nos	4
	ii) Tehsils/blocks	-do-	-do-	24
	iii) Sub-Tehsil			
	iv) Patwar Circle			
	v) Panchayat Simitis			
	vi)Nagar nigam	-do-	-do-	1
	vii) Nagar Palika	-do-	-do-	3
	viii) Gram Panchayats	-do-	-do-	332
	xi) Revenue villages	-do-	-do-	2889
	x) Assembly Area	-do-	-do-	1 MP Constituency, 10 MLA Constituency.
2.	Population			
(A)	Sex-wise			
	i) Male	2011	Nos.	22,66,865
	ii) Female	2011	-do-	21,12,518
(B)	Rural Population	2011	-do-	38,03,888
3.	Agriculture			
A.	Land utilization			
	i) Total Area	2010-11	Hectare	4,93,774
	ii) Forest cover	2010-11	"	77,836
	iii) Non Agriculture Land	2010-11	"	72,923
	v) cultivable Barren land	2010-11	"	3265
4.	Forest			
	(i) Forest	2010-11	Ha.	77,836
5.	Livestock & Poultry			
A.	Cattle			
	i) Cows	2007	Nos.	7,49,000
	ii) Buffaloes	2007	Nos.	3,53,000

B.	Other livestock			
	i) Goats	2007	Nos.	4,30,000
	ii) Pigs	2007	Nos.	1,30,000
	iii) Dogs & Bitches	2007	Nos.	-
	iv) Railways			-
	i) Length of rail line	2010-11	Kms	100
	V) Roads			
	(a) National Highway	2010-11	Kms	119.50
	(b) State Highway	2010-11	Kms	255.10
	(c) Main District Highway	2010-11	Kms	254.83
	(d) Other district & Rural Roads	2010-11	Kms	-
	(e) Rural road/ Agriculture Marketing Board Roads	2010-11	Kms	-
	(f) Kachacha Road	2010-11	Kms	-
	(VI) Communication			
	(a) Telephone connection	2010-11		
	(b) Post offices	2010-11	Nos.	639
	(c) Telephone center	2010-11	Nos.	
	(d) Density of Telephone	2010-11	Nos./1000 person	
	(e) Density of Telephone	2010-11	No. per KM.	
	(f) PCO Rural	2010-11	No.	
	(g) PCO STD	2010-11	No.	
	(h) Mobile	2010-11	No.	
	(VII) Public Health			
	Allopathic Hospital	2010-11	No.	27
	Beds in Allopathic hospitals		No.	1087
	Ayurvedic Hospital		No.	1
	Beds in Ayurvedic hospitals		No.	-
	Unani hospitals		No.	-
	Community health centers		No.	-
	Primary health centers		No.	24
	Dispensaries		No.	49
	Sub Health Centers/APHC		No.	439
	Private hospitals		No.	14

(VIII) Banking commercial			
(a) Commercial Bank	2012	Nos.	126
(b) rural Bank Products/Gramin bank	-do-	Nos.	59
(c) Co-Operative bank products	-do-	Nos.	9
(d) PLDB Branches	-do-	Nos.	6
(IX) Education			
(a) Primary school	2010-11	Nos.	1944
(b) Middle schools	-do-	Nos.	639
(c) Secondary & senior secondary schools	-do-	Nos.	118
(d) Colleges	-do-	Nos.	37
(e) Technical University/ Medical College	-do-	Nos.	1

2.1 Existing Status of Industrial Areas in the District Gaya:-

S. No.	Name of Ind. Area	Land acquired (In acre)	Land developed (In acre)	Prevailing Rate Per acre (In Rs. Lakhs)	No of Plots	No of allotted Plots	No of Vacant Plots	No. of Units in Production
1	Industrial Area, Gaya	30	30	15.68	51	50	1	17

Source:- BIADA, Patna as on 25.05.2012

3. INDUSTRIAL SCENERIO OF GAYA

3.1 Industry at a Glance

Sr No	Head	Unit	Particulars
1.	REGISTERED INDUSTRIAL UNIT	NO.	7572
2.	TOTAL INDUSTRIAL UNIT	NO.	~ 18000
3.	REGISTERED MEDIUM & LARGE UNIT	NO.	3
4.	ESTIMATED AVG. NO. OF DAILY WORKER EMPLOYED IN SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES	NO.	~ 67800
5.	EMPLOYMENT IN LARGE AND MEDIUM INDUSTRIES	NO.	~800
6.	NO. OF INDUSTRIAL AREA	NO.	1
7.	TURNOVER OF SMALL SCALE IND.	IN LACS	NA
8.	TURNOVER OF MEDIUM & LARGE SCALE INDUSTRIES	IN LACS	NA

3.2 YEAR WISE TREND OF UNITS REGISTERED

	YEAR	NUMBER OF REGISTERED UNITS	EMPLOYMENT	INVESTMENT (lakh Rs.)
Up to	1984-2002	5562	18652	1749.72
	2002-03	135	411	405.00
	2003-04	150	558	435.40
	2004-05	125	465	165.25
	2005-06	128	375	105.01
	2006-07	551	3306	2892.75
	2007-08	131	703	468.60
	2008-09	129	869	789.26
	2009-10	140	775	1233
	2010-11	204	1057	1417.20
	2011-12	317	1360	2934.60
	Total	7572	28531	12595.79

Source: DIC, Gaya and DIPS report of MSME-DI, Patna

3.3 DETAILS OF EXISTING MICRO & SMALL ENTERPRISES AND ARTISAN UNITS IN THE DISTRICT

NIC CODE NO.	TYPE OF INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF UNITS	INVESTMENT (Lakh Rs.)	EMPLOYMENT
20	Agro based	983	1152.97	3055
22	Soda water	34	238.66	184
23	Cotton textile	900	5670.22	4851
24.	Woolen, silk & artificial Thread based clothes.	33	63.32	152
25.	Jute & jute based	0	0	0
26.	Ready-made garments & embroidery	244	66.91	715
27.	Wood/wooden based furniture	759	861.01	2534
28.	Paper & Paper products	138	157.21	511
29.	Leather based	592	122.41	842
31.	Chemical/Chemical based	737	658.78	2459
30.	Rubber, Plastic & petro based	115	250.73	461
32.	Mineral based	380	626.38	5828

33.	Metal based (Steel Fab.)	388	373.95	1221
35.	Engineering units	862	872.39	2503
36.	Electrical machinery and transport equipment	18	117.30	99
97.	Repairing & servicing	1021	566.78	1929
01.	Others	368	796.77	1187
	Kachori Making	0	0	0
	Total	7572	12595.79	28531

Source: DIC, Gaya and DIPS report of MSME-DI, Patna

3.4 Large Scale Industries / Public Sector undertakings

3.4 Large Scale Industries / Public Sector undertakings

There is no Large Scale Industries / Public Sector undertakings exist in the district.

3.5 Major Exportable Item

N.A

3.6 Growth Trend

N.A

3.7 Vendorisation / Ancillarisation of the Industry

N.A

3.8. Medium Scale Enterprises

3.8.1 List of the units in Gaya & Near By Area

1. M/s Daya Engineering Works (Sleeper) Ltd, Gaya Dhobhi Road, Rampur, Gaya-823 001, Bihar.
2. M/s Nilkanth Chawal Udyog, Ahiyapur (Konch) , Dt. Gaya, Bihar
3. M/s Anant Pulses Pvt. Ltd. (Manish Dal Mill), Industrial Area, Dt. Gaya, Bihar

3.8.2 Major Exportable Item

N.A

3.9 Service Enterprises

3.9.1 Potentials areas for service industry

The Gaya dist. is having good scope for the service industries like Tourism and Travel management, Restaurants, Computer Data processing, Mobile phone repair and service, Automobile servicing, Tent house, Atta chakki, Computer training institutes, Computer hardware repair and maintenance, Xerox and lamination, Flux board, House hold goods repair and servicing, Motor rewinding Readymade garments etc.

3.10 Potential for new MSMEs

The district is having good scope for the MSMEs like Red bricks, Cement products, Building materials, Agarbatti, Tilkut, Hand loom, Textile, Readymade Garments, Stone crushing, Rice Mill, Agro products, Cattle feed, Mechanical work shop, Gate and Grill, Flour mill, Mineral water, Simple chemical products, Leather shoe chappal etc

4. Existing Clusters of Micro & Small Enterprise

4.1 DETAIL OF MAJOR CLUSTERS

4.1.1 Manufacturing Sector:-

The following cluster of units are in Gaya district. There is no preliminary report/study made on viability of the cluster under MSE-CDP scheme. O/o General Manager, District Industries Centre, Gaya is under process to send the report to SDI. Govt. of Bihar.

- 1. Tilkut Manufacturing:-** Tilkut is one of the edible sweet made out of Til. Gaya Tilkut is famous item in entire Bihar and Jharkand. There are about 40 registered units engaged in making of Tilkut besides double the numbers of un registered units in cluster form at Gaya.
- 2. Bronze Metal Cluster:** There are about 33 registered units are at Bazirganj, Gaya.
- 3. Stone craft cluster:-** There are about 30 registered units are at Patharkati, Gaya engaged in stone crafting.

4.1.2 Service Sector - Nil

4.2 Details for Identified cluster

4.2.1 Name of the cluster: Agarbatti Manufacturing Cluster

Chemical cluster

1	Principal Products Manufactured in the Cluster	1. Semi Finished Agarbatti without scent. 2. Finished Agarbatti.
2	Name of the association	M/s Budha Agarbatti Nirman Sangh, Fatma Cottage Road, No. 14B, AliGanj, Gaya-823 001
3	No. of functional units in the clusters	182 (Reistered-32, Un-registered-150)
4	Turnover of the Clusters	20-30 Crore per annum
5	Value of Exports from the Clusters	NA
6	Employment in Cluster	3500-4000 direct and indirect
7	Average investment in plant & Machinery	Approx. Rs. 5.00Crore
8	Major Issues	Lack of knowledge on latest technology, Marketing and Market network, high cost of bamboo stick, Lack of training in the areas of quality, Packaging etc.
9	Access to Export Market	Needs to be explored.

Present status of clusters:-

The preliminary report placed before the 30th Steering committee on 20.06.2012 to prepare Diagnostic Study Report by MSME-DI, Patna. The Committee approved the proposal for conducting diagnostic study in the cluster at a total cost of Rs. 1.00 lakh to be made available as Gol contribution.

5. General issues raised by industry association during the course of meeting

There is no registered industry association available in the district. The industries in the district are mainly affected by shortage of electricity power problem. Credit facility with banks. Lack of knowledge on export marketing. Lack of market network. Latest technology available to improve quality as well as product etc.

6. STEPS TO SET UP MSMEs

Following are the brief description of different agencies for rendering assistance to the entrepreneurs.

S.No	Type of assistance	Name and address of agencies
1.	Provisional Registration Certificate (EM-1) & Permanent Registration Certificate (EM-II)	General Manager, District Industries Centre, New Karimganj, (Near Forest Office), Gaya.
2.	Identification of Project Profiles, techno-economic and managerial consultancy services, market survey and economic survey reports.	1. Director, MSME-DI, Pataliputra Industrial Area, Patna-800 013 2. General Manager, District Industries Centre, New Karimganj, (Near Forest Office), Gaya. 3. Khadi Village and Industries Commission, Patna
3.	Land and Industrial shed	Managing Director, Bihar Industrial Area Development Authority. 1st Floor, Udyog Bhawan, East Gandhi Maidan, Patna - 800 004.
4.	Financial Assistance	1. All Commercial Banks in the Gaya District. 2. Bihar State Financial Corporation 5th floor, Indira Bhawan, Ramchalitra Path, Bailey Road, Patna-1
5.	For raw materials under Govt. Supply	Branch Manager, National Small Industry Corporation Limited, 104 1st Floor, Manna Surti Complex,. Doctors Colony, Kankarbagh. Patna 800 020

6.	Plant and machinery under hire / purchase basis.	-do-
7.	Power/ Electricity	Assistant Engineer, Bihar State Electricity Board - of Concerned area.
8.	Technical Know –how.	1. Director, MSME-DI, Pataliputra Industrial Area, Patna-800 013 2. General Manager, District Industries Centre, New Karimganj, (Near Forest Office), Gaya. 3. Khadi Village and Industries Commission, Patna
9.	Quality & Standard	Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS), Patliputra Industrial Estate, Patna 800013
10.	Marketing /Export Assistance	1. Director, MSME-DI, Pataliputra Industrial Area, Patna-800 013 2. Branch Manager, National Small Industry Corporation Limited, 104 1st Floor, Manna Surti Complex,. Doctors Colony, Kankarbagh. Patna 800 020
11.	Other Promotional Agencies	---

7. Additional information if any : Nil