



**Government of India
Ministry of MSME**

Brief Industrial Profile of Baramulla District



सूक्ष्म, लघु एवं मध्यम उद्यम
MICRO, SMALL & MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

Carried out by

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Brief Industrial Profile Baramulla District

1. General Characteristics of the District

The city of Baramulla, founded by Raja Bhimsina held the position of a gate-way to the valley as it was located on the route to the Valley from Muzaffarabad, now in POK, and Rawalpindi, now in Pakistan. As such, a number of prominent visitors have been to Baramulla. These include the famous Chinese visitor Heiun T'Sang and Moorcraft, the British historian. Mughal Emperors have special fascination for Baramulla. Being the gate way of the valley it was a halting station for them during their visits to the Valley. In 1508 A.D. Emperor Akbar who entered the Valley via Pothohar spent a few days at Baramulla and according to "Tarikh-e-Hassan" the city during Akbar's stay, had been decorated like a bride, Jehangir also stayed at Baramulla during his visit to Kashmir in 1620 A.D. From the very beginning, Baramulla has enjoyed religious importance. The construction of Hindu Teeraths and Buddhist Vihars made the city sacred to Hindus as well as Buddhists. In the 15th Century, the place became important to Muslims also, as the famous Muslim saint, Syed Janbaz Wali, who visited the valley along with his companions in 1421 A.D. chose Baramulla as the centre of his mission and after death, was buried there. His shrine attracts Pilgrims from all over the Valley. In 1894 the sixth Sikh Guru Shri Hargobind Ji visited the city and Gurdwara "Chatti Padshahi" was constructed in his memory, Baramulla thus became an abode of Hindus, Muslims, Buddhists and Sikhs living in harmony and contributing to a rich composite culture.

1.1 Location & Geographical Area.

Baramulla district is largest in the entire valley both with reference to the population and area. Baramulla district is bounded by Kupwara district in the north, Budgam and Poonch in the south, parts of Srinagar and Ladakh in the east. Baramulla district has severe cold in winter and pleasant weather in summer. Annual rainfall in the district is usually registered 1270 mm. Soil in hilly areas is poor but in the plain areas it is fertile about 83.05% of the population lives in villages and 16.94% in urban areas. Crops like paddy, maize, pulses grow in abundance. In addition to this the district is also rich in fruit growing. The district is spread from Srinagar district and [Ganderbal district](#) in the east to the [line of control](#) in the west and from [Kupwara district](#) in the north and [Bandipore district](#) in the northwest to [Poonch district](#) in the south and [Budgam district](#) in the southwest. Baramulla city is located on the banks of [Jhelum](#) river at the highest point of the river. The old town lies on the north (right) bank of the river and the new town lies on the south (left) bank. They are connected by five bridges including a suspension bridge connecting Gulnar park with Dewan Bagh. The district is located between 33 degree to - 44 North latitude & 75 degree to 96 E Longitude.

1.2 Topography

District Headquarter Baramulla is located about 60 Kms. from Srinagar. There is a National Highway (NH-1A) connecting the district to the rest of the country. The general approach to the whole of the District is through road transport i.e. Taxi and Buses. Taxi and bus ses are available from Srinagar and Jammu. The nearest Airport is that of Srinagar about 65 Kms from District Headquarters. Average annual rainfall in District Baramulla has been recorded as 1270 mm. The district is worth visiting in the winters for enjoying the Snowfall and for winter sports, and also in the summers for enjoying the pleasant climate. The major agriculture & horticulture crops are Rice, maize, pulses, vegetables, apple, pear, apricot, peach, cherry and olive ‘

1.3 Availability of Minerals.

PRODUCTION OF MINERAL 2010-11

S. NO.	NAME OF MINERAL	PRODUCTION IN TONES 2010-11
MAJOR MINERAL		
1.	Gypsum	13666.05 Mts
MINOR		
1.	Building stones	47335.33 Mts
2.	Ordinary Clay	19346 Mts
3	Sand	82416.194 Mts
4	Boulder	205443.10 Mts
5	Brick Earth	14.00 Mts

SOURCE:- DEPT. OF MINES & GEOLOGY.,

FOREST

The recorded Forest area in the district is 2292 Sq Km. The Devdar, Kail , Cheer trees etc are found in the forest .

1.5 Administrative set up.

District	Tehsil	Blocks
	BARAMULLA	1. BARAMULLA
		2. ROHAMA
		3. BONIYAR
	SOPORE	4. SOPORE
		5.ZAINGEER
	PATTAN TEHSIL	6. PATTAN
		7. SINGH PORA
	URI	8.URI
		9. RAFIABAD
		10. WAGOORA
	GULMARG	11.TANGMARG
		12. KUNZER

2. District at a glance

S.No	Particular	Year	Unit	Statistics
1	Geographical features			
(A)	Geographical Data			
	i) Latitude			33-44 degree N
	ii) Longitude			75-96 deg east
	iii) Geographical Area		Sq Km	4190.00
(B)	Administrative Units			
	i) Sub divisions			2
	ii) Tehsils			7
	iii) Sub-Tehsil			-
	iv) Patwar Circle			131
	v) Panchayat Simitis			635
	vi)Nagar nigam			2
	vii) Nagar Palika			5
	viii) Gram Panchayats			365
	xi) Revenue villages			524
	x) Assembly Area			7
2.	Population			
(A)	Sex-wise			
	i) Male	2011		542171
	ii) Female	2011		473332
(B)	Rural Population	2011		840948
3.	Agriculture			
A.	Land utilization			
	i) Total Area	2010-11	Hectare	109470
	ii) Forest cover	2010-11	"	1054
	iii) Non Agriculture Land	2010-11	"	18031
	v) cultivable Barren land	2010-11	"	12062
4.	Forest			
	(i) Forest	2010-11	Sq Km	2292.00

5.	Livestock & Poultry			
A.	Cattle			
	i) Cows	2007	Nos.	141215
	ii) Buffaloes	2007	Nos.	10260
B.	Other livestock			
	i) Goats	2007	Nos.	240645
	ii) Pigs	2007	Nos.	-
	iii) Dogs & Bitches	2007	Nos.	NA
	iv) Railways			
	i) Length of rail line	2010-11	Kms	NA
	V) Roads			-
	(a) National Highway	2010-11	Kms	2076.62
	(b) State Highway	2010-11	Kms	-
	(c) Main District Highway	2010-11	Kms	-
	(d) Other district & Rural Roads	2010-11	Kms	-
	(e) Rural road/ Agriculture Marketing Board Roads	2010-11	Kms	-
	(f) Kachacha Road	2010-11	Kms	-
	(VI) Communication			
	(a) Telephone connection	2010-11		-
	(b) Post offices	2010-11	Nos.	-
	(c) Telephone center	2010-11	Nos.	-
	(d) Density of Telephone	2010-11	Nos./1000 person	-
	(e) Density of Telephone	2010-11	No. per KM.	-
	(f) PCO Rural	2010-11	No.	-
	(g) PCO STD	2010-11	No.	-
	(h) Mobile	2010-11	No.	-

	(VII) Public Health			
	(a)Allopathic Hospital	2010-11	No.	2
	(b)Beds in Allopathic hospitals		No.	-
	(c)Ayurvedic Hospital		No.	-
	(d)Beds in Ayurvedic hospitals		No.	-
	(e)Unani hospitals		No.	-
	(f) Community health centers		No.	128
	(g)Primary health centers		No.	31
	(h)Dispensaries		No.	22
	(i) Sub Health Centers		No.	6
	(j) Private hospitals		No.	15
	(VIII) Banking commercial			-
	(a) Commercial Bank		Nos.	85
	(b) rural Bank Products		Nos.	36
	(c) Co-Operative bank products		Nos.	17
	(d) PLDB Branches		Nos.	-
	(IX) Education			
	(a) Primary school		Nos.	1086
	(b) Middle schools		Nos.	672
	(c) Secondary & senior secondary schools		Nos.	154
	(d) Colleges		Nos.	5
	(e) Technical University		Nos.	

2.1 Existing Status of Industries Areas in the District Baramulla.

S.No,	Name of Ind. Area	Land acquired (in hectare)	Land developed (In Hect.)	Prevailing Rate per Sqm. (In Rs.)	No of plots	No of allotted Plots	No of vacant plots	No of units in production.
1.	I/E Bla.	2.18	2.18	NA	17	17	-	16
2	I/E Sopore	4.02	4.02	NA	44	29	15	12
	Total	6.20	6.20	-	61	46	15	28

3. INDUSTRIAL SCENERIO OF BARAMULLA.

3.1. Industry at a Glance.

S.No	Head	Unit	Particulars
1.	REGISTERED INDUSTRIAL UNIT	NO.	1413
2.	TOTAL INDUSTRIAL UNIT	NO.	1413
3.	REGISTERED MEDIUM & LARGE UNIT	NO.	-
4.	ESTIMATED AVG. NO OF DAILY WORKER EMPLOYED IN SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES	NO.	TOTAL EMP. 5048 Avg. 4 approx.
5.	EMPLOYMENT IN LARGE AND MEDIUM INDUSTRIES	NO	-
6.	NO. OF INDUSTRIAL AREA	NO.	02
7.	TURNOVER OF SMALL SCALE IND.	IN LACS	
8.	TURNOVER OF MEDIUM & LARGE SCALE INDUSTRIES	IN LACS	-

3.2. YEAR WISE TREND OF UNITS REGISTERED.

	YEAR	NUMBER OF REGISTERED UNITS	EMPLOYME NT	INVESTM ENT (lakh Rs.)
Up to	1984-85			
1	1985-86	129	453	387.00
2	1986-87	23	82	110.00
3	1987-88	30	96	92.00
4	1988-89	34	110	125.00
5	1989-90	30	105	102.00
6	1990-91	23	75	85.00
7	1991-92	30	96	107.00
8	1992-93	31	99	69.00
9	1993-94	34	103	115.00
10	1994-95	35	112	127.00
11	1995-96	31	96	100.00
12	1996-97	27	87	91.00
13	1997-98	41	104	23.00
14	1998-99	42	110	139.00
15	1999-2000	45	117	256.00
16	2000-01	45	123	137.00
17	2001-02	60	190	230.00
18	2002-03	61	196	244.00
19	2003-04	60	242	270.00
20	2004-05	92	348	460.00
21	2005-06	100	382	503.00
22	2006-07	94	484	520.00
23	2007-08	76	277	460.00
24	2008-09	76	281	617.00
25	2009-10	92	433	755.00
26	2010-11	72	247	435.00
	Total	1413	5048	6778.00

N.B. The figures shown above does not include the no of closed units.

Source: DIC Baramulla

3.3 DETAILS OF EXISTING MICRO & SMALL ENTERPRISES AND ARTISAN UNITS IN THE DISTRICT.

NIC CODE NO.	TYPE OF INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF UNITS	INVESTMENT (lakh Rs.)	EMPLOYMENT
20	Agro based	201	685.00	625
22	Soda water	-	-	-
23	Cotton textile	-	-	-
24	Woolen, silk & artificial thread based clothes.	-	-	-
25.	Jute & jute based	-	-	-
26.	Ready-made garments embroidery	161	110.00	485
27.	Wood/wooden based furniture	103	421.00	521
28.	Paper & Paper products	35	125.00	105
29.	Leather based	-	-	-
30.	Rubber, plastic & petro based	-	-	-
31.	Chemical/chemical based	-	-	-
32.	Mineral based	-	-	-
33.	Metal based (Steel Fab.)	350	2450.00	1425
35.	Engineering units	-	-	-
36.	Electrical machinery and transport equipments	-	-	-
97	Repairing & Servicing	501	1855.00	1410
01.	Others	62	1132.00	477
	Kachori Making.	-	-	-
		1413	6778.00	5048

Source: DIC Baramulla

3.4 Large Scale Industries / Public Sector undertakings

List of the units in ----- & Near By Area Nil

3.5 Major Exportable Item Nil

3.6 Growth Trend Nil

3.7 Vendorisation / Ancillarisation of the Industry Nil

3.8. Medium Scale Enterprises

3.8.1 List of the units in ----- & Near By Area Nil

3.8.2 Major Exportable Item Nil

3.9 Service Enterprises**3.9.2 Potentials areas for service industry**

The district is having a good number of service Enterprises Especially in health Sectors and others. In addition following are the potential areas:-

1. Automobiles
2. Electronics
3. Electrical

3.10 Potential for new MSMEs

1. Thermo/Plastic ware
2. Mineral Water
3. Agriculture Implement/Tools
4. Steel Almirah Fabrications
5. Horticulture based industry
6. Extraction of Minerals
7. Manufacturing of Cement Tiles
8. Sports Goods
9. Plywood Industries
10. Food Industries
11. Bakery Products

4. Existing Clusters of Micro & Small Enterprise Nil

5. General issues raised by industry association during the course of meeting

- General issues raised by industry association during the course of meeting.

The Industry associations demand the acquiring the land for establishment of Industrial Estates in the District so that the economical/Industrial setup in the district gets boost. At present there are only two industrial estates in district Baramulla viz I/E Baramulla measuring 58 Kanals and I/E Sopore measuring 82 Kanals about 60% of the Industrial Estates is under occupation of security forces which they demand to be vacated by the security forces. The department of Industries & Commerce is toiling hard for obtaining the land for establishment of new I/E's in district Baramulla and the process of identification is in full swing.

- Organizing of Industrial Exhibitions
- Assured supply of Power;
- Problem of Skilled Labour;
- Credit Facilities

**** . STEPS TO SET UP MSMEs**

Following are the brief description of different agencies for rendering assistance to the entrepreneurs.

S.No	Type of assistance	Name and address of agencies
1.	Provisional Registration Certificate (EM-1) & Permanent Registration Certificate (EM-II)	District Industries Centre, Baramulla
2.	Identification of Project Profiles, techno-economic and managerial consultancy services, market survey and economic survey reports.	ITCO, Exhibition Ground Jammu
3.	Land and Industrial shed	SICOP, SIDCO
4.	Financial Assistance	J&K Bank, SBI, PNB, Grameen Bank, JKFC, Baramulla JKDFC, IInd Floor , Gandhinagar Jammu & Srinagar
5.	For raw materials under Govt. Supply	SICOP,
6.	Plant and machinery under hire / purchase basis.	NSIC , Exhibition Ground Jammu
7.	Power/ Electricity	PDD, J&K State
8.	Technical Know –how.	-District Industries Centre, Baramulla -MSME DI I/E Digiana Jammu

9.	Quality & Standard	BIS , Chandigarh
10.	Marketing /Export Assistance	-Directorate of Industries & Commerce , Jawar Udyog Bhavan Rail Head Complex Jammu, J&K - Directorate of Industries & Commerce , Opposite Partap park Srnagar J&K -MSME DI I/E Digiana Jammu
11.	Other Promotional Agencies	-EDI , Jawar Udyog Bhavan Rail Head Complex Jammu, Director JKEDI, MA Road Sampora, Pampore Srinagar 192121 -MSME DI I/E Digiana Jammu