



Government of India
Ministry of MSME

**Brief Industrial Profile
of
DARBHANGA
District**



सूक्ष्म, लघु एवं मध्यम उद्यम
MICRO, SMALL & MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

Carried out by

MSME-Development Institute
GOSHALA ROAD, P.O.-RAMNA, MUZAFFARPUR

(Ministry of MSME, Govt. of India,)

Phone: 0621-2284425 Fax: 0621-2282486

E-mail: dcdi-mzfpur@dcmsme.gov.in Web: msmedimzfpur.bih.nic.in

Contents

| S. No. | Topic | Page No. |
|---------------|---|-----------------|
| 1. | General Characteristics of the District | 3 |
| 1.1 | Location & Geographical Area | 4 |
| 1.2 | Topography | 5-6 |
| 1.3 | Availability of Minerals. | 6 |
| 1.4 | Forest | 7 |
| 1.5 | Administrative set up | 7-8 |
| 2.1 | Existing Status of Industrial Area in the District -DARBHANGA | 12 |
| 3. | Industrial Scenario Of DARBHANGA | 12 |
| 3.1 | Industry at a Glance | 12 |
| 3.2 | Year Wise Trend Of Units Registered | 13 |
| 3.3 | Details Of Existing Micro & Small Enterprises & Artisan Units In The District | 14 |
| 3.4 | Large Scale Industries / Public Sector undertakings | 15 |
| 3.5 | Major Exportable Item | 15 |
| 3.6 | Growth Trend | 15 |
| 3.7 | Vendorisation / Ancillarisation of the Industry | 15 |
| 3.8 | Medium Scale Enterprises | 15 |
| 3.8.1 | List of the units in DARBHANGA & near by Area | 15 |
| 3.9 | Service Enterprises | 15 |
| 3.9.1 | Potentials areas for service industry | 15 |
| 3.10 | Potential for new MSMEs | 15 |
| 4. | Existing Clusters of Micro & Small Enterprise | 16 |
| 4.1 | Detail Of Major Clusters | 16 |
| 4.1.1 | Manufacturing Sector | 16 |
| 4.1.2 | Service Sector | 16 |
| 4.2 | Details of Identified cluster | 16 |
| 5. | General issues raised by industry association during the course of meeting | 16 |
| 6. | Steps to set up MSMEs | 17 |

Brief Industrial Profile of DARBHANGA District

1. General Characteristics of the District

Darbhanga is a oldest district of Bihar and situated in the heart of Mithilanchal region of North Bihar. This is district is famous for its traditional Mithilanchal culture and Fish, Bettel & Makhana which is the part of all the festivals and ceremony of Darbhanga District.

1.1 Location & Geographical Area.

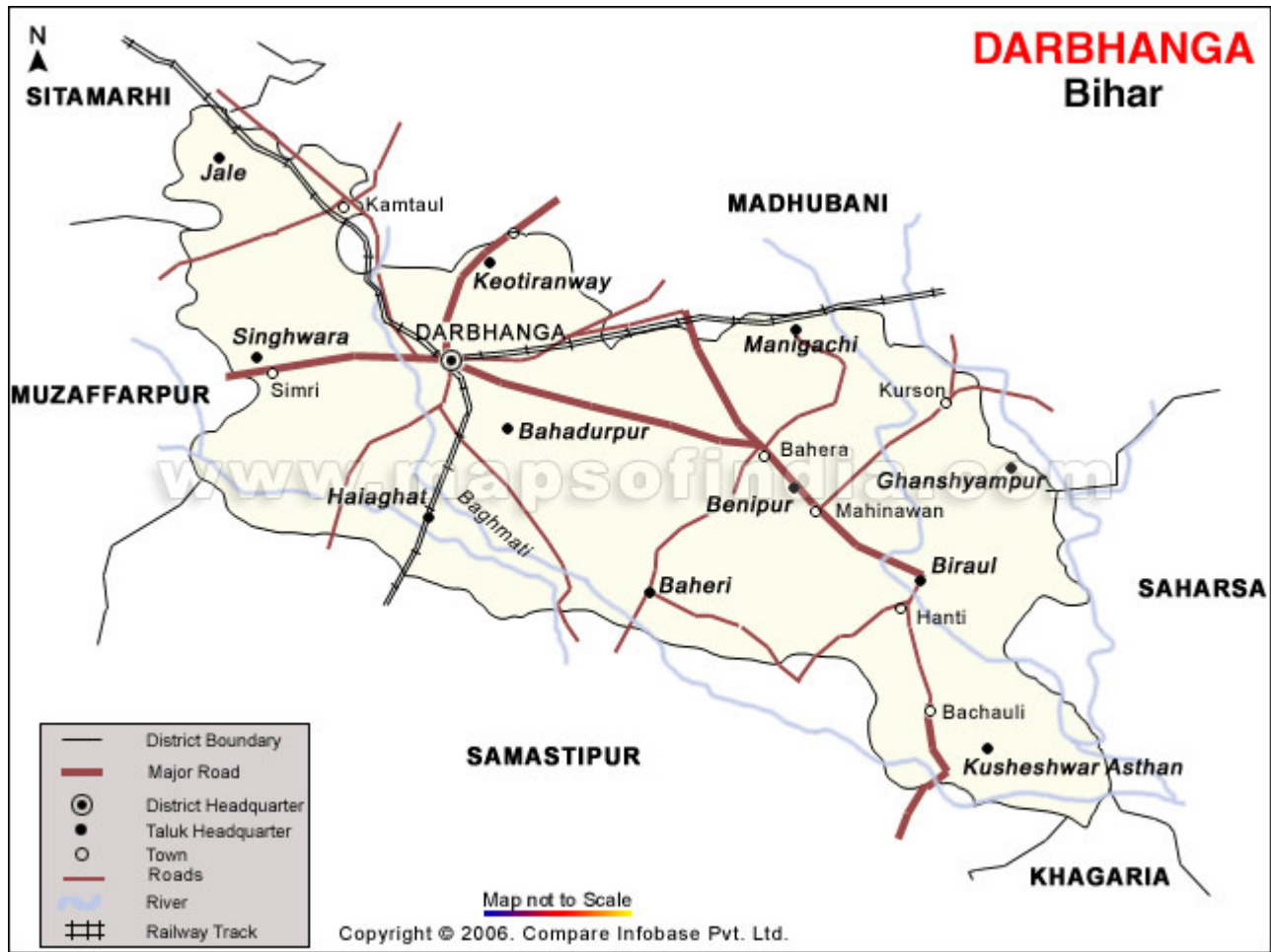
The Geographical Area of Darbhanga is 2279 sqkm. Which is located at the centre of Latitude: 25.53' - 26.27' N & Longitude: 85.45' - 86.25' E. The district has very rich & fertile land. It makes to cross 3 rivers viz. Koshi, Kamla Balan & Bagmati. All the three rivers originate from Nepal and cause severy damages of human lives, wealth & live stocks during flood in rainy season. They have been boom for the farmers also. As they have made the land very fertile.

The climate is cooler and damper. The cold weather stars early in the first week of November and the Hot weather begins towards the end of March and the rain from the later part of June.

The maximum temperature reaches up to 43^o Celsius. The average rain fall in the district is 1143mm.

1.2

Topography



Darbhanga is situated at 26°10'N latitude and 85°54'E longitude. Its climate is dry and healthy. The summer season remains very hot. It receives 90% of rainfall from monsoon. The average annual rainfall is 1142.3 mm. Its area is 2279 sq. km. The fertile soil of Koshi and Kamala supports a variety of

vegetation but devoid of forest. The flood is a common phenomenon bringing devastation in this region almost every year being the region in the low elevation zone. Muzaffarpur, Sitamarhi, Madhubani, saharsa and samastipur are it's surrounding districts.

1.3 Availability of Minerals.

PRODUCTION OF MINERAL 2010-11

| S.NO. | NAME OF MINERAL | PRODUCTION in tones 2010-2011 |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| MAJOR MINERAL | | |
| 1. | | |
| MINOR | | |
| 1. | | |
| 2. | | |
| 3. | | |
| 4. | | |
| 5. | | |
| 6. | | |
| 7. | | |

SOURCE: - DEPT. OF MINES & GEOLOGY.,

1.4 FOREST

NIL

1.5 Administrative set up.

The district is headed by District Magistrate under him DDCs then ADMs are posted for looking after the general administration, development and land reformers. At every division there is sub divisional officer called SDO and in every block Block Development Officer

called BDOs/COs and in every panchyat Panchyat Sevak is there.

2. District at a glance

| S.No | Particular | Year | Unit | Statistics |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|-------------------|
| 1 | Geographical features | | | |
| (A) | Geographical Data | | | |
| | i) Latitude | 2011 | Degree | 25.53' - 26.27' N |
| | ii) Longitude | -do- | -do- | 85.45' - 86.25' E |
| | iii) Geographical Area | 2011 | Sq.km | 2279 |
| (B) | Administrative Units | | | |
| | i) Sub divisions | 2011 | Nos. | 03 |
| | ii) Tehsils | 2011 | Nos. | 18 |
| | iii) Sub-Tehsil | - | -do- | |
| | iv) Patwar Circle | 2010-11 | -do- | |
| | v) Panchayat Simitis/Nyay Panchayat | 2010-11 | -do- | 329 |
| | vi)Nagar nigam | - | - | 01 |
| | vii) Nagar Palika | 2009-10 | Nos. | 02 |
| | viii) Gram Panchayats | 2010-11 | Nos. | 329 |
| | xi) Revenue villages | | | 329 |
| | x) Assembly Area | 2011-12 | Nos. | 10 |
| 2. | Population | | | 3921971 |
| (A) | Sex-wise | | | |
| | i) Male | 2011 | Nos. | 2053043 |

DARBHANGA- DISTRICT INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL SURVEY

| | | | | |
|-----------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| | ii) Female | 2011 | Nos | 1868928 |
| (B) | Rural Population | 2011 | Nos | 3608213 |
| 3. | Agriculture | | | |
| A. | Land utilization | | | |
| | i) Total Area | 2009-10 | Hectare | 198415 |
| | ii) Forest cover | -do- | " | 0 |
| | iii) Non Agriculture Land | -do- | " | 79907 |
| | v) cultivable Barren land | -do- | " | 38600 |
| 4. | Forest | | | |
| | (i) Forest | 2009-10 | Ha. | 0 |
| 5. | Livestock & Poultry | | | |
| A. | Cattle | | | |
| | i) Cows | 2007 | Nos. | 40000 |
| | ii) Buffaloes | 2007 | Nos. | 22000 |
| B. | Other livestock | | | |
| | i) Goats | 2007 | Nos. | 70000 |
| | ii) Pigs | 2007 | Nos. | 60000 |
| | iii) Dogs & Bitches | 2007 | Nos. | 21000 |
| | iv) Railways | | | |
| | i) Length of rail line | 2010-11 | Kms | 143 |
| | V) Roads | | | |
| | (a) National Highway | 2009-10 | Kms | 35 |
| | (b) State Highway | 2010-11 | Kms | 2244 |
| | (c) Main District Highway | 2010-11 | Kms | 492.2 |
| | (d) Other district & Rural Roads | 2010-11 | Kms | 530 |
| | (e) Rural road/ Agriculture Marketing Board Roads | 2010-11 | Kms | 510 |
| | (f) Kachacha Road | 2010-11 | Kms | 700 |
| | (VI) Communication | | | |
| | (a) Telephone connection | 2010-11 | | 12426 |

DARBHANGA- DISTRICT INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL SURVEY

| | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|---------------------|-------|
| (b) Post offices | 2010-11 | Nos. | 60 |
| (c) Telephone center | 2010-11 | Nos. | 350 |
| (d)Density of Telephone | 2010-11 | Nos./1000 person | 500 |
| (e) Density of Telephone | 2010-11 | No. per KM. | 800 |
| (f) PCO Rural | 2010-11 | No. | 745 |
| (g) PCO STD | 2010-11 | No. | 2000 |
| (h) Mobile | 2010-11 | No. | 11500 |

DARBHANGA- DISTRICT INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL SURVEY

| | | | |
|--|---------|------|------|
| (VII) Public Health | | | |
| (a) Allopathic Hospital | 2010-11 | No. | 3 |
| (b) Beds in Allopathic hospitals | | No. | 140 |
| (c) Ayurvedic Hospital | | No. | 00 |
| (d) Beds in Ayurvedic hospitals | | No. | 00 |
| (e) Unani hospitals | | No. | 00 |
| (f) Community health centers | | No. | 00 |
| (g) Primary health centers | | No. | 37 |
| (h) Dispensaries | | No. | 5 |
| (i) Sub Health Centers | | No. | 20 |
| (j) Private hospitals | | No. | 05 |
| (VIII) Banking commercial | | | |
| (a) Commercial Bank | | Nos. | 30 |
| (b) rural Bank Products | | Nos. | 02 |
| (c) Co-Operative bank products | | Nos. | 01 |
| (d) PLDB Branches | | Nos. | 00 |
| (IX) Education | | | |
| (a) Primary school | | Nos. | 1165 |
| (b) Middle schools | | Nos. | 312 |
| (c) Secondary & senior secondary schools | | Nos. | 70 |
| (d) Colleges | | Nos. | 14 |
| (e) Technical University | | Nos. | 01 |

2.1 Existing Status of Industrial Estates/ Areas in the District DARBHANGA

| S. No | Name of Ind. Area | Land acquired (In hectare) | Land developed (In hectare) | Prevailing Rate Per Sqm (In Rs.) | No of Plots | No of allotted Plots | No of Vacant Plots | No. of Units in Production |
|-------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | Bela I/A | 4.101 | 4.101 | 235.24 | 78 | 78 | 0 | 48 |
| 3 | Donar I/A | 19.58 | 19.58 | 120.58 | 132 | 132 | 0 | 32 |
| 4 | Dharampur I/A | 2.16 | 2.16 | 141.10 | 65 | 65 | 0 | 31 |

Source:- BIADA, DARBHANGA

3. INDUSTRIAL SCENERIO OF DARBHANGA

3.1 Industry at a Glance

| Sr No | Head | Unit | Particulars |
|-------|---|---------|-------------|
| 1. | REGISTERED INDUSTRIAL UNIT | NO. | 3714 |
| 2. | TOTAL INDUSTRIAL UNIT | NO. | 3714 |
| 3. | REGISTERED MEDIUM & LARGE UNIT | NO. | 0 |
| 4. | ESTIMATED AVG. NO. OF DAILY WORKER EMPLOYED IN SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES | NO. | 1700 |
| 5. | EMPLOYMENT IN LARGE AND MEDIUM INDUSTRIES | NO. | 0 |
| 6. | NO. OF INDUSTRIAL AREA | NO. | 3 |
| 7. | TURNOVER OF SMALL SCALE IND. | IN LACS | 1066 |
| 8. | TURNOVER OF MEDIUM & LARGE SCALE INDUSTRIES | IN LACS | 0 |

DARBHANGA- DISTRICT INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL SURVEY

3.2 YEAR WISE TREND OF UNITS REGISTERED

| | YEAR | NUMBER OF REGISTERED UNITS | EMPLOYMENT | INVESTMENT (lakh Rs.) |
|-------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| Up to | 1984-85 | | | |
| | 1985-86 | | | |
| | 1986-87 | | | |
| | 1987-88 | | | |
| | 1988-89 | | | |
| | 1989-90 | | | |
| | 1990-91 | | | |
| | 1991-92 | | | |
| | 1992-93 | | | |
| | 1993-94 | 120 | 240 | 480 |
| | 1994-95 | 94 | 180 | 376 |
| | 1995-96 | 104 | 208 | 416 |
| | 1996-97 | 132 | 264 | 528 |
| | 1997-98 | 148 | 296 | 592 |
| | 1998-99 | 130 | 260 | 520 |
| | 1999-2000 | 154 | 308 | 600 |
| | 2000-01 | 145 | 290 | 580 |
| | 2001-2002 | 96 | 192 | 384 |
| | 2002-03 | 112 | 280 | 448 |
| | 2003-04 | 190 | 475 | 760 |
| | 2004-05 | 205 | 512 | 820 |
| | 2005-06 | 250 | 642 | 1028 |
| | 2006-07 | 257 | 375 | 920 |
| | 2007-08 | 230 | 487 | 780 |
| | 2008-09 | 195 | 487 | 780 |
| | 2009-10 | 370 | 925 | 1480 |
| | 2010-11 | 782 | 1956 | 1252 |
| | Total | 3714 | 8377 | 12744 |

Source: DIC DARBHANGA

DARBHANGA- DISTRICT INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL SURVEY

**3.3 DETAILS OF EXISTING MICRO & SMALL ENTERPRISES AND
ARTISAN UNITS IN THE DISTRICT**

| NIC CODE NO. | TYPE OF INDUSTRY | NUMBER OF UNITS | INVESTMENT (Lakh Rs.) | EMPLOYMENT |
|--------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| 20 | Agro based | 1285 | 6497.50 | 3256 |
| 22 | Soda water | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |
| 23 | Cotton textile | 20 | 90.56 | 112 |
| 24. | Woolen, silk & artificial Thread based clothes. | 54 | 260.00 | 334 |
| 25. | Jute & jute based | 44 | 144.25 | 210 |
| 26. | Ready-made garments & embroidery | 80 | 450.21 | 310 |
| 27. | Wood/wooden based furniture | 205 | 915.26 | 612 |
| 28. | Paper & Paper products | 11 | 45.26 | 27 |
| 29. | Leather based | 24 | 92.48 | 136 |
| 31. | Chemical/Chemical based | 88 | 399.25 | 226 |
| 30. | Rubber, Plastic & petro based | 29 | 116.48 | 76 |
| 32. | Mineral based (NON METALIC) | 220 | 660.56 | 400 |
| 33. | Metal based (Steel Fab.) | 244 | 761.28 | 550 |
| 35. | Engineering units | 156 | 624.68 | 340 |
| 36. | Electrical machinery and transport equipment | 196 | 549.59 | 588 |
| 97. | Repairing & servicing | 370 | 330.24 | 425 |
| 01. | Others | 688 | 806.40 | 775 |
| | Kachori Making | | | |

Source: DIC DARBHANGA

3.4 Large Scale Industries / Public Sector undertakings

Most of the units are situated in Industrial area.

NIL

3.5 Major Exportable Item

MAKHANA,

3.6 Growth Trend

20% P.A

3.7 Vendorisation / Ancillarisation of the Industry

NIL

3.8. Medium Scale Enterprises

3.8.1 List of the units in DARBHANGA & Near By Area

Most of the units are situated in Industrial Area.

3.9 Service Enterprises

NIL

3.9.2 Potentials areas for service industry

Electronic, Food Processing & Ago based

3.10 Potential for new MSMEs

Agro based

4. Existing Clusters of Micro & Small Enterprise

4.1 DETAIL OF MAJOR CLUSTERS

4.1.1 Manufacturing Sector

- Makhana Processing Cluster, Darbhanga

4.1.2 Service Sector

- NIL

4.2 Details for Identified cluster

NIL

5. General issues raised by industry association during the course of meeting

Lack of financial for the MSME sector by the bank.

6 . STEPS TO SET UP MSMEs

Following are the brief description of different agencies for rendering assistance to the entrepreneurs.

| S.No | Type of assistance | Name and address of agencies |
|-------------|---|--|
| 1. | Provisional Registration Certificate (EM-1) & Permanent Registration Certificate (EM-II) | DIC, Darbhanga |
| 2. | Identification of Project Profiles, techno-economic and managerial consultancy services, market survey and economic survey reports. | MSME-DI, AT- GOSHALA ROAD, P.O-RAMNA, MUZAFFARPUR |
| 3. | Land and Industrial shed | BIADA,DARBHANGA |
| 4. | Financial Assistance | Nationalized Bank |

DARBHANGA- DISTRICT INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL SURVEY

| | | |
|-----|--|---|
| 5. | For raw materials under Govt. Supply | NSIC, Patna |
| 6. | Plant and machinery under hire / purchase basis. | MSME- DI, Muzaffarpur |
| 7. | Power/ Electricity | BSEB, BIHAR |
| 8. | Technical Know -how. | MSME-DI, MUZAFFARPUR/ DIC, Darbhanga |
| 9. | Quality & Standard | BIS, Patna |
| 10. | Marketing /Export Assistance | MSME-DI, MUZAFFARPUR/ DIC, DARBHANGA |
| 11. | Other Promotional Agencies | NABARD, Darbhanga |