



**Government of India
Ministry of MSME**

**District Industrial Profile of Bahraich
district**

**Carried out by:
Branch MSME-DI, Varanasi**



MICRO, SMALL & MEDIUM ENTERPRISES
सूख्म, लघु एवं मध्यम उद्यम

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Industrial Profile of Bahraich district

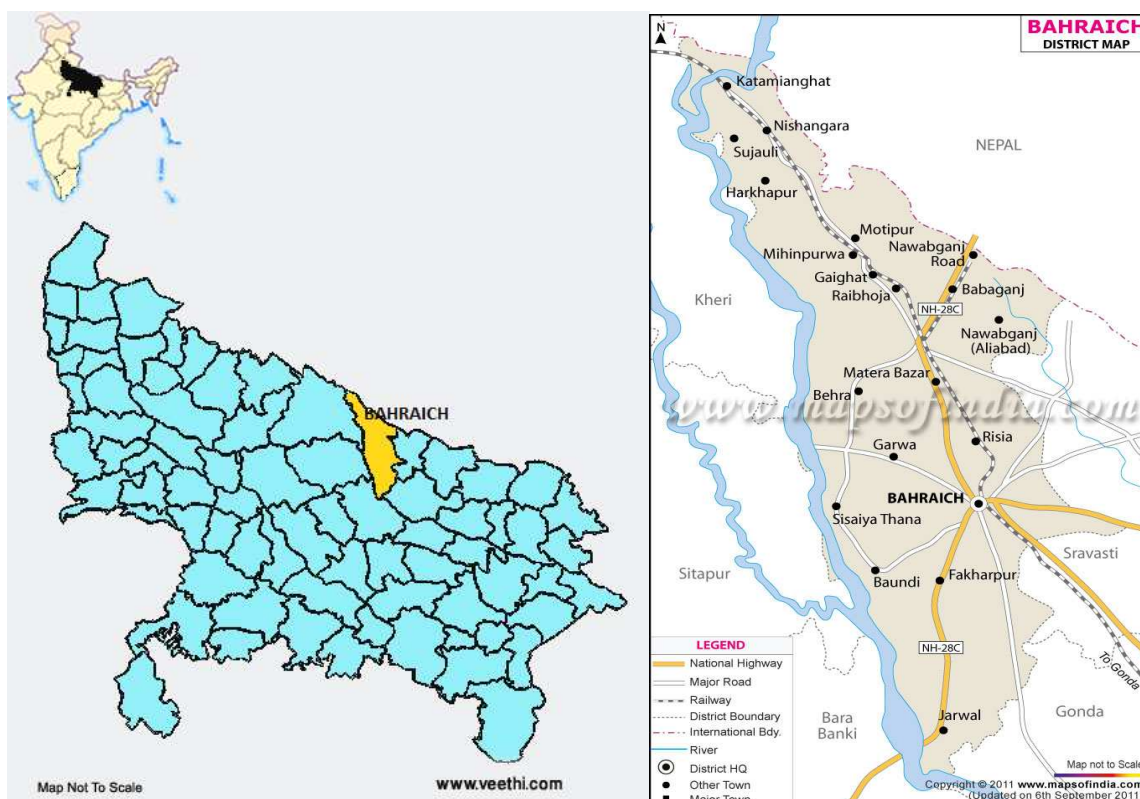
1. General characteristics of the district:

There are many mythological descriptions about the great historical value of district Bahraich. It was famous as the capital of God Brahma, the creator of universe. It was also known as part of Gandharva forest. Even today north east area of several hundred square kms of the district is covered by the forest. It is said that Lord Brahma developed this forest-covered area as the place of worship for saints and sages. Therefore, this place was known as 'Brahmaich'. According to some historians, in the middle age this place was the capital of "Bhar " dynasty. Therefore it was called as Bahraich.

The economy of Bahraich district is mainly agrarian in nature. The principal crops of the region are wheat, rice, sugarcane, pulse, and mustard. Sericulture is another occupation of the people of the region. Bahraich is not industrially developed. Most of the industries in this region are based on agricultural and forest products. Bahraich is one of the 21 districts of Uttar Pradesh having minority concentration and considered to be backward.

1.1 Location & Geographical Area:

District Bahraich is situated in the northern part of Devipatan Division and lies between 28°24' and 27°04' N latitude and 81°05' to 81°03' eastern longitudes. It has an international border with Nepal on the northern side, districts Barabanki and Sitapur are in south, Kheri in west and Gonda and Sravasti are in eastern side of the district. Total geographical area of the district is 4696.8 Sq. Km. Northern part of the district is Tarai region which is covered by the dense natural forest. The soil of the district is fertile. Due to fertile nature of land greenery is spread throughout the district.



1.2 Topography:

Rivers have played a significant role in the development of Bahraich. Ghaghara is the main river flowing through the district, formed from the combined waters of the Kauriala, Saryu, and Chauka and other rivers which drain the sub-mountain tract to the west. It enters the district in the extreme west and flows along the southern borders. Within its wide bed it rolls from one side to the other, changing its course almost every year. The land along the river banks gets eroded during the rains and for this reason the area of the district is liable to annual variations. Saryu is the second most important river, rising in the district, and joining the Ghaghara in Bahraich. The Kuwano River flows along the northern border, with the Bisuha, a small stream of a similar character. The soils of the district are composed of the fluvial deposits of these rivers. The entire district falling in sai sub basin of Bahraich represents flat topography.

There are several important lakes in the district, including the Banki, Kodar, Aranga, and Parwati & Pathri.

1.3 Availability of Minerals.

This district is poor in availability of minerals. Though few minor minerals like sand and Kankar are found which are mainly used in construction of buildings.

1.4 Forest:

The district has 67926 hectares of total forest cover which is 13.97% of Total Area of District. Trees like teak, shesham, saal, eucalyptus, bamboo, etc. are found.

1.5 Administrative set up:

Bahraich town is the district headquarters and administrative centre for the Devipatan division. It has 4 tehsils: Bahraich, Mehshi, Kaiserganj and Nanpara. There are 14 numbers of development blocks. It has 2 lok sabha constituencies and 7 assembly areas.

2. District at a Glance:

S.No	Particular	Year	Unit	Statistics
1	Geographical features			
(A)	Geographical Data			
	i) Latitude			28 ⁰ .24' to 27 ⁰ .4' N
	ii) Longitude			81 ⁰ 65' to 81 ⁰ 3' E
	iii) Geographical Area	2012	Sq. Km.	4696.8
(B)	Administrative Units	2012		
	ii) Tehsils		Nos.	4

	iii) Sub-Tehsil(Blocks)		Nos.	14
	iv) Patwar Circle		Nos.	425
	v) Panchayat Simitis		Nos.	136
	vi)Nagar nigam		Nos.	0
	vii) Nagar Palika		Nos.	2
	viii) Gram Panchayats		Nos.	903
	xi) Revenue villages		Nos.	1387
	x) Assembly Area		Nos.	7
2.	Population			
(A)	Sex-wise			
	i) Male	2011	Nos.	1446269
	ii) Female	2011	Nos.	1255209
(B)	Rural Population	2011	Nos.	2463480
3.	Agriculture			
A.	Land utilization			
	i) Total Area	2010-11	Hectare	486062
	ii) Forest cover	2010-11	“	67926
	iii) Non Agriculture Land	2008-09	“	2650
	v) cultivable Barren land	2008-09	“	2211
4.	Forest			
	(i) Forest	2010-11	Hectare	67926
5.	Livestock & Poultry			
A.	Cattle			
	i) Cows	2007	Nos.	471634
	ii) Buffaloes	2007	Nos.	296972
B.	Other livestock			
	i) Goats	2007	Nos.	438532
	ii) Pigs	2007	Nos.	43458
	iii) Dogs & Bitches	2007	Nos.	-
	iv) Railways			
	i) Length of rail line	2010-11	Km.	Meter Gauge 165, Broad Gauge - 12
	V) Roads			
	(a) National Highway	2010-11	Km.	0
	(b) State Highway	2010-11	Km.	140
	(c) Main District Highway	2010-11	Km.	98

(d) Other district & Rural Roads	2010-11	Km.	2288
(e) Rural road/ Agriculture Marketing Board Roads	2010-11	Km.	42
(f) Kachacha Road	2010-11	Km.	-
(VI) Communication			
(a) Telephone connection	2012	Nos.	8925
(b) Post offices	2010-11	Nos.	277
(c) Telephone center	2012	Nos.	62
(d) Density of Telephone	2010-11	Nos./1000 persons	9.29
(e) Density of Telephone	2010-11	Nos. per Km.	135
(f) PCO Rural	2010-11	Nos.	613
(g) PCO STD	2010-11	Nos.	580
(h) Mobile	2010-11	Nos.	1,68152
(VII) Public Health			
(a) Allopathic Hospital	2010-11	Nos.	92
(b) Beds in Allopathic hospitals		Nos.	843
(c) Ayurvedic Hospital		Nos.	30
(d) Beds in Ayurvedic hospitals		Nos.	155
(e) Unani hospitals		Nos.	6
(f) Community health centers		Nos.	6
(g) Primary health centers		Nos.	14
(h) Dispensaries		Nos.	44
(i) Sub Health Centers		Nos.	310
(j) Private hospitals		Nos.	24
(VIII) Banking			
(a) Commercial Bank	2010-11	Nos.	81
(b) rural Bank Products		Nos.	74
(c) Co-operative bank products		Nos.	33
(d) PLDB Branches		Nos.	5
(IX) Education			
(a) Primary school		Nos.	2364
(b) Middle schools		Nos.	134
(c) Secondary & senior secondary schools		Nos.	185
(d) Colleges		Nos.	6
(e) Technical University		Nos.	NIL

Source: District Industry Centre, Bahraich; District statistical office Bahraich, Office of the Executive Engineer, PWD, Bahraich; Chief Medical Officer, District Hospital ,Bahraich; District Forest officer, Bahraich; District Telecom Office, Bahraich

2.1 Existing Status of Industrial Areas in the District Bahaich

Sl. No.	Name of Industrial Area	Land acquired (In Hectare)	Land developed (In hectare)	Prevailing Rate Per Sq. meter (In Rs.)	No of Plots	No of allotted Plots	No of Vacant Plots	No. of Units in Production
1	Industrial Estate, Chitora,	2.5	2.5	470	16	16	Nil	06
	Total	2.5	2.5	470	16	16	Nil	06

Source: DIC, Bahaich

3 Industrial Scenario of Bahaich

3.1 Industry at a Glance

Sr No	Head	Unit	Particulars
1.	Registered Industrial Unit	Nos.	5518
2.	Total Industrial Unit	Nos.	6785
3.	Registered Medium & Large Unit	Nos.	06
4.	Estimated Average Number of Daily Workers Employed in Small Scale Industries	Nos.	3.5 Nos. Per Unit.
5.	Employment in Large and Medium Industries	Nos.	1885 workers
6.	Number of Industrial Area	Nos.	1
7.	Turnover of Small Scale Industries	IN Lac	Rs.300.00 Crore
8.	Turnover of Medium & Large Scale Industries	IN Lac	Rs.600.00 Crore

3.2 Year wise trend of units registered

	YEAR	NUMBER OF REGISTERED UNITS	EMPLOYMENT	INVESTMENT (Crores Rs.)
Up to	1984-85	83	292	0.41500
	1985-86	171	814	0.852
	1986-87	173	527	0.875
	1987-88	210	636	1.051
	1988-89	210	629	1.08
	1989-90	253	698	1.25
	1990-91	318	944	1.58

	1991-92	363	1092	1.85
	1992-93	351	1063	1.75
	1993-94	361	1058	1.8
	1994-95	80	320	0.52
	1995-96	368	1014	1.85
	1996-97	362	1002	1.89
	1997-98	457	1382	2.42
	1998-99	360	1090	1.84
	1999-2000	360	1076	1.9
	2000-01	365	1091	1.95
	2001-2002	360	1082	1.8
	2002-03	367	1016	1.34
	2000-01	365	1091	1.95
	2003-04	372	1027	1.46
	2004-05	374	1297	1.4473
	2005-06	364	1353	1.569
	2003-04	372	1027	1.46
	2006-07	217	787	0.9514
	2007-08	404	1591	10.90
	2008-09	406	1481	2.13
	2009-10	406	1376	2.76
	2010-11	406	1450	3.16
	Total	8321	27188	52.3904
Units not found during previous Census		2803	8409	14.20
	Grand Total	5518	18779	38.1904

Source: DIC Bahraich

3.3 Details of existing Micro & Small Enterprises and Artisan units in the district

NIC CODE NO.	TYPE OF INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF UNITS	INVESTMENT (Crore Rs.)	EMPLOYMENT in Nos
20	Agro based	1310	9.06	4855
22	Soda water	-	-	-
23	Cotton textile			
24.	Woolen, silk & artificial Thread based clothes.	-----	-----	-----
25.	Jute & jute based	-----	-----	-----
26.	Ready-made garments &	800	5.52	2800

	embroidery			
27.	Wood/wooden based furniture	850	5.78	2890
28.	Paper & Paper products	-----	-----	-----
29.	Leather based	400	2.4	1320
31.	Chemical/Chemical based	3	0.049	11
30.	Rubber, Plastic & Petro based	-----	-----	-----
32.	Mineral based	01	.008	5
33.	Metal based (Steel Fab.)	650	4.42	1950
35.	Engineering units	900	6.12	3060
36.	Electrical machinery and transport equipment	02	.012	7
97.	Repairing & servicing	407	2.76	1342
01.	Others (Brick Making, Data Processing, Computer based work, Photostats shop, Hair cutting and Hair dressing Digital & video photography, Dry cleaning X-Ray pathology, Dona Pattal etc.)	195	2.0614	809

Source: DIC Bahraich

3.4 Large scale industries / public sector undertakings

List of the units in Bahraich & Near By Area

1. Potash Sugar Mills PVT LTD, Jarwal Road Bahraich
2. Shravasti Kisan Sahakari Sugar Mills, Balha Nanpara Bahraich
3. Shravasti Kisan Sahakari Sugar Mills, (Aasawani) Balha Nanpara Bahraich
4. Simbhawali Sugar Mills PVT LTD Chilawaria Bahraich
5. Simbhawali Sugar Mills PVT LTD ,Aasawani, Chilawaria, Bahraich
6. Parle Sugar Mills PVT LTD, Kaisarganj, Bahraich

3.5 Major Exportable Item: NIL

3.6 Growth Trend

Bahraich is well known for its sugar Industries which have registered positive growth in the recent past. There are six sugar mills situated in Jarwal ,Balha Nanpara, Chilawaria & Kaisharganj. All of them are doing quite well.

3.7 Vendorisation / Ancillarisation of the Industry

.All the sugar mills are procuring sugar cane directly from the local growers where as they are getting the supply of spare parts, components and other consumable stores from outside Bahraich. There is good scope for supply of parts and components by the local micro and small enterprises.

3.8. Medium Scale Enterprises

Nil

3.8.1 Major Exportable Item

Nil

3.9 Potential for MSMEs Development

(a) Agriculture and allied activities

Nearly two-third of the area has been under plough and around 82.0 per cent of main workers depend on agriculture. Major crops of the district are wheat, paddy and maize as cereals, Masoor among pulses and sugarcane and potato as commercial crops. Bahraich is well known for Masoor pulses and parwal and tomatoes which are being exported to within State of Uttar Pradesh and other parts of the country. Cultivators can be educated to diversify their activities wherever possible. Dairying, Mushroom cultivation, Poultry farming, cultivation of zinger and parwal, masoor pulses can be promoted in various blocks of the district.

Bahraich is also climatically suited for sericulture development.

(b) The forest wealth

Bahraich district has about 14.0 per cent area under forests which is just double to State average. It is therefore desirable to take up commercial forestry seriously by growing more seesam, khairs, popular, eucalyptus, bamboo and jatropa, so that plywood; katha, furniture and other forest based industries can be developed through these species. In tarai area of tehsil Nanpara and Bahraich there is a scope to develop forest based industries like timber and wood products. Kattha, Dona and Pattal, Bee keeping, etc.

Around 65.0 per cent rural and 51.0 per cent urban households depend on firewood for cooking. The next important source of cooking is crop residues (29.0 per cent) and cow-dung cake 4.4 per cent) in rural areas. It offers opportunity for setting up of 'Smokeless Briquettes' manufacturing plants and bio- gas units.

(c) Dairy Development

The Bahraich district has sizable milch cattle. Therefore there is need to introduce milk routes, develop chilling plants, arrange markets for sale and purchase of good breed animals, assure regular supply of good quality of animal feed and need to increase proper veterinary services.

(d) Goats, sheep and pigs rearing

Among SC/ST population rearing of sheep, goats and pigs are generally popular. However this activity has not been taken up on sound commercial lines although the potential to develop it is very much present in the district. Through better quality of sheep rearing wool based activities also can be developed.

(e) Fisheries

As there are numerous ponds, reservoirs and rivers pisciculture can be developed in the district. To give a proper impetus to develop pisciculture there is need to set up cold storage facilities, plants producing fish feed and mandi for marketing of fish.

(f) The Non Farm Sector

There are 6 sugar mills in the district generating large quantity of bagasse and molasses. Bagasse can be utilized in the manufacturing of paper and block board. Alcohol and sprit can be made from molasses.

At present, there is no unit manufacturing milk products in the district. There is immense potential for such units.

Vegetables like Parwal and tomato and pulses like masoor and pea has potential in the district because these items are already being sold in other part of the country. These crops offer opportunity for setting up food processing units.

Among forest based industry there is good scope to develop plywood factories, furniture industry and handicraft items like wooden toys, show pieces, mementoes and other utility articles.

Irregular power supply in the district provides scope for manufacturing, supply and repairing of batteries, inverters, solar cell assemblies, etc.

As the level of literacy in Bahraich district is very low. Facilities for higher and technical education are also inadequate. Thus, there is very good prospect for new schools, colleges and institutions for technical education, vocational training and coaching centers.

The district lags behind with respect to medical facilities as compared with the prescribe norms laid down for establishment of Public Health Care and Child Health Care centers. Therefore, there is potential for setting up of facilities for medical, nursing and health care services.

3.9.1 Potentials Areas for Service Industry

In the light of strength and weakness of the district, an illustrative list of the service enterprises having potential for development is given below:

1. Marketing of Agriculture products like Rice, Wheat, Vegetable Oils, Sugar etc..
2. Repair and Maintenance of electrical appliances
3. Coaching Institutions like IIT/JEE, SSC/RAILWAYS/BANKING
4. Repair and Maintenance of automobiles
5. Repair and Maintenance of agricultural implements
5. Beauty parlor & Fashion Design
6. Ware Housing
7. Mobile Repairing
8. Restaurants and Dhaba
9. Nursing Homes
10. Civil Construction
11. Skill Development Training Institutions
12. Schools and Colleges
13. Vocational Training Institutions
14. Production of Organic Fruits and Vegetables
15. D T P and Screen Printing

3.9.2 Potential for new MSMEs

1. Electrical switches.
2. Collapsible tubes and pipes of various diameters for irrigation purpose.
3. Poultry, Fishery, Bee keeping
4. Ice Plants.
5. Dairy industry.
6. Food Processing Units.
7. Rice Mills
8. Steel Furniture.
9. Wooden Furniture and Handicrafts
10. Ply wood
11. Hand looms and Power looms
12. Bakery and Confectionery Units
13. Vermi-culture
14. Vermi Compost
15. Agricultural implements

4. Existing Clusters of Micro & Small Enterprises

NIL

5. General Issues raised by Industry Association during the course of meeting

- 1 The Problem related to Power & Electricity
- 2 The issues related to finance & Marketing

*. STEPS TO SET UP MSMEs

Following are the brief description of different agencies for rendering assistance to the entrepreneurs.

S.No	Type of assistance	Name and address of agencies
1.	Provisional Registration Certificate (EM-1) & Permanent Registration Certificate (EM-II)	DIC, Bahraich
2.	Identification of Project Profiles, techno-economic and managerial consultancy services, market survey and economic survey reports.	MSME-DI, E-17/18.INDUSTRIAL ESTATE,NAINI,ALLAHABAD, DIC, Bahraich & other Technical Institution
3.	Land and Industrial shed	UPSIDC,KANPUR,DIC,Bahraich DIC, Bahraich
4.	Financial Assistance	LEAD Bank, Commercial banks/Rural Banks/SIDBI
5.	For raw materials under Govt. Supply	UPSIC, Bahraich National Small Industries Corporation (NSIC), Industrial Estate, Naini-Allahabad
6.	Plant and machinery under hire / purchase basis.	NSIC,NAINI,ALLAHABAD UPICO
7.	Power/ Electricity	UPPCL, Bahraich
8.	Technical Know –how.	MSME-DI,E-17/18.INDUSTRIAL ESTETE,NAINI,ALLAHABAD, Other Technical Institution.
9.	Quality & Standard	BIS, Kanpur, Mall road Kanpur
10.	Marketing /Export Assistance	MSME-DI,ALLAHABAD, NSIC ALLAHABAD, Export Concil, Uttar Pradesh , Lucknow
11.	Other Promotional Agencies	NABARD, 11, Vipin Khand Gomti Nagar Lucknow, KVIC, Varanasi KVIB, Sultanpur SIDBI, SIDBI Tower 15, Ashok Marg ,Lucknow